

High School		
Subconcept	Ninth and Tenth Grades: Level 1 (L1)	Principles of Web Design
Devices (D)	L1.CS.D.01 Model how abstractions hide the underlying implementation details of computing systems embedded in everyday objects.	Related p. 232; 237; 247; 310 (terms: hide; masking)
	Developing and Using Abstractions	
Hardware & Software (HS)	L1.CS.HS.01 Analyze the levels of abstraction and interactions between application software, system software, and hardware.	n/a
	Developing and Using Abstractions	
Troubleshooting (T)	L1.CS.T.01 Develop and apply criteria for the systematic discovery of errors and systematic strategies for the correction of errors in computing systems.	p.186;188
	Testing and Refining Computational Artifacts	
Network Communication & Organization (NCO)	L1.NI.NCO.01 Evaluate the scalability and reliability of networks by identifying and illustrating the basic components of computer networks (e.g., routers, switches, servers, etc.) and network protocols (e.g., IP, DNS).	p. 336; 350
	Developing and Using Abstractions	
Cybersecurity (CY)	L1.NI.CY.01 Compare physical and cybersecurity measures by evaluating trade-offs between the usability and security of a computing system and the risks of an attack.	pp. 77-79
	Developing and Using Abstractions	
	L1.NI.CY.02 Recommend security measures to address various scenarios based on information security principles.	pp. 77-79
	Recognizing and Defining Computational Problems	
Storage (S)	L1.DA.S.01 Convert and compare different bit representations of data types, such as characters, numbers, and images.	p. 130
	Developing and Using Abstractions	
Collection, Visualization, & Transformation (CVT)	L1.DA.S.02 Evaluate the trade-offs in how data is organized and stored digitally.	p. 153; 179
	Recognizing and Defining Computational Problems	
	L1.DA.CVT.01 Use tools and techniques to locate, collect, and create visualizations of small and largescale data sets (e.g., paper surveys and online data sets).	p. 323
Inference & Models (IM)	Students will continue to apply the standards and practices from the previous grade levels. Additional standards and practices for this subconcept begin in High School Level 2.	
	L1.DA.IM.01 Illustrate and explain the relationships between collected data elements using computational models.	n/a
Algorithms (A)	Developing and Using Abstractions	
	L1.AP.A.01 Create a prototype that uses algorithms (e. g., searching, sorting, finding shortest distance) to provide a possible solution for a real- world problem.	Related p. 329
	Creating Computational Artifacts	
	Additional standards and practices for this subconcept begin in High School Level 2.	

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Variables (V)	L1.AP.V.01 Demonstrate the use of lists (e.g., arrays) to simplify solutions, generalizing computational problems instead of repeatedly using simple variables.	p. 319; 323
	Developing and Using Abstractions	
Control (C)	L1.AP.C.01 Justify the selection of specific control structures (e.g., sequence, conditionals, repetition, procedures) considering program efficiencies such as readability, performance, and memory usage.	p. 191; 293; 319;
	Recognizing and Defining Computational Problems	
Modularity (M)	L1.AP.M.01 Decompose problems into procedures using systematic analysis and design.	p. 25;
	Recognizing and Defining Computational Problems	
	L1.AP.M.02 Create computational artifacts by systematically organizing, manipulating and/or processing data.	p. 145
	Recognizing and Defining Computational Problems	
	Additional standards and practices for this subconcept begin in High School Level 2.	
Program Development (PD)	L1.AP.PD.01 Create software that will provide solutions to a variety of users using a software development process.	p. 144; 179
	Communicating About Computing	
	L1.AP.PD.02 Evaluate a variety of software licensing schemes (e.g., open source, freeware, commercial) and discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each scheme in software development.	pp. 84-86
	Communicating About and Collaborating Around Computing	
	L1.AP.PD.03 While working in a team, develop, test, and refine event- based programs that solve practical problems or allow self-expression.	pp. 31-34
	Testing and Refining Computational Artifacts	
	L1.AP.PD.04 Using visual aids and documentation, illustrate the design elements and data flow (e.g., flowcharts, pseudocode) of the development of a complex program.	p. 145; 376
	Communicating About Computing	
	L1.AP.PD.05 Evaluate and refine computational artifacts to make them more user-friendly, efficient and/or accessible.	p. 80; 117
	Testing and Refining Computational Artifacts	
Additional standards and practices for this subconcept begin in High School Level 2.		
Culture (CU)	L1.IC.CU.01 Evaluate the ways computing impacts personal, ethical, social, economic, and cultural practices.	p. 105; 111
	Communicating About Computing	
	L1.IC.CU.02 Test and refine computational artifacts to ensure access to a variety of user audiences.	p. 197; 323
	Developing a Productive Computing Environment	
	L1.IC.CU.03 Demonstrate ways a given algorithm can help solve computational problems across disciplines.	p. 327
Recognizing and Defining Computational Problems		
Social Interactions (SI)	L1.IC.SI.01 Demonstrate and debate how computing increases and decreases connectivity and communication among people of various cultures.	pp. 10-12; 26
	Collaborating Around Computing	
Internet Safety, Law, & Ethics (SLE)	L1.IC.SLE.01 Describe the beneficial and harmful effects that intellectual property laws can have on innovation.	pp. 90-91
	Communicating About Computing	

High School		
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	L1.IC.SLE.02 Describe and discuss the privacy concerns related to the large-scale collection and analysis of information about individuals (e.g., how websites collect and uses data) that may not be evident to users.	p. 144
	Communicating About Computing	
	L1.IC.SLE.03 Evaluate the social and economic consequences of how law and ethics interact with digital aspects of privacy, data, property, information, and identity.	p. 84; 87
	Communicating About Computing	

High School		
Subconcept	Eleventh and Twelfth Grades: Level 2 (L2)	Principles of Web Design
Devices (D)	Students will continue to apply the standards and practices from the previous grade levels.	from 9 + 10: Related p. 232; 237; 247; 310 (terms: hide; masking)
Hardware & Software (HS)	L2.CS.HS.01 Identify and categorize the roles of a variety of operating system software. Communicating About Computing	pp. 177-179; 284
Troubleshooting (T)	L2.CS.T.01 Illustrate how understanding the ways hardware components facilitate logic, input, output, and storage in computing systems will support troubleshooting. Communicating About Computing	p.179; 226
Network Communication & Organization (NCO)	L2.NI.NCO.01 Describe the issues that impact network functionality (e.g., bandwidth, load, latency, topology). Communicating About Computing	pp. 343-350
Cybersecurity (CY)	L2.NI.CY.01 Compare and refine ways in which software developers protect devices and information from unauthorized access. Communicating about Computing	p. 84
Storage (S)	Students will continue to apply the standards and practices from the previous grade levels.	
Collection, Visualization, & Transformation (CVT)	L2.DA.CVT.01 Use data analysis tools and techniques to identify patterns from complex real-world data.	p. 54; 305
	L2.DA.CVT.02 Generate data sets that use a variety of data collection tools and analysis techniques to support a claim and/or communicate information.	p. 323
	L2.DA.IM.01 Use models and simulations to help plan, conduct, and refine investigations. Communicating About Computing	n/a
Inference & Models (IM)	L2.AP.A.01 Model and use appropriate terminology to describe how artificial intelligence algorithms drive many software and physical systems (e.g., autonomous robots, pattern recognition, text analysis). Communicating About Computing	n/a
	L2.AP.A.02 Develop an artificial intelligence algorithm to play a game against a human opponent or solve a real-world problem. Creating Computational Artifacts	Related p. 314
Algorithms (A)	L2.AP.A.03 Critically examine and trace classic algorithms (e.g., selection sort, insertion sort, binary search, linear search). Developing and Using Abstractions	pp. 326-327
	L2.AP.A.04 Evaluate algorithms (e.g., sorting, searching) in terms of their efficiency and clarity. Developing and Using Abstractions	related 326-327
	L2.AP.V.01 Compare and contrast data structures and their uses (e.g., lists, stacks, queues).	pp. 184-185; 193; 333
	L2.AP.C.01 Model the execution of repetition (e.g., loops, recursion) of an algorithm illustrating output and changes in values of named variables.	p. 319; 323
Modularity (M)	L2.AP.M.01 Construct solutions to problems using student-created components (e.g., procedures, modules, objects). Creating Computational Artifacts	p. 25; Related p. 116
	L2.AP.M.02 Design or redesign a solution to a large-scale computational problem by identifying generalizable patterns.	Related p. 25

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	Developing and Using Abstractions	
	L2.AP.M.03 Create programming solutions by reusing existing code (e.g., libraries, Application Programming Interface (APIs), code repositories).	p. 321; 418
Program Development (PD)	Creating Computational Artifacts	
	L2.AP.PD.01 Create software that will provide solutions to a variety of users using multiple software development processes.	n/a
	Creating Computational Artifacts	
	L2.AP.PD.02 Design software in a project team environment using integrated development environments (IDEs), versioning systems, and collaboration systems.	n/a
	L2.AP.PD.03 Develop programs for multiple computing platforms.	p.148; 200
	Creating Computational Artifacts	
	L2.AP.PD.04 Systematically examine code for correctness, usability, readability, efficiency, portability, and scalability through peer review.	p. 323
	Testing and Refining Computational Artifacts	
	L2.AP.PD.05 Develop and use a series of test cases to verify that a program performs according to its design specifications.	pp. 323-324
	L2.AP.PD.06 Explain security issues that might lead to compromised computer programs.	pp. 77-79
Culture (CU)	Communicating About Computing	
	L2.AP.PD.07 Modify an existing program to add additional functionality and discuss intended and unintended implications (e.g., breaking other functionality).	p. 145; 182
	Creating Computational Artifacts	
	L2.IC.CU.01 Evaluate the beneficial and harmful effects that computational artifacts and innovations have on society.	p. 158; 351
Social Interactions (SI)	L2.IC.CU.02 Evaluate the impact of location and user audience on the distribution of computing resources in a global society.	p. 93; 158
	L2.IC.CU.03 Design and implement a study that evaluates or predicts how creating, testing, and refining computational artifacts has revolutionized an aspect of our culture and how it might evolve (e.g., education, healthcare, art/entertainment, energy).	Related p. 377
	Students will continue to apply the standards and practices from the previous grade levels.	
Internet Safety, Law, & Ethics (SLE)	L2.IC.SLE.01 Debate laws and regulations that impact the development and use of software.	pp. 90-92
	Communicating About Computing, Recognizing and Defining Computational Problems	