

Master 97: Activity 35 Assessment

Mastering Addition and Subtraction Facts

Adding and Subtracting Numbers to 20 Behaviours/Strategies

1. Student fluently adds and subtracts within 5.

“I know $4 + 1 = 5$ and
 $5 - 1 = 4$.”

2. Student fluently adds and subtracts to 10.

“I know $8 + 2 = 10$ and
 $10 - 2 = 8$.”
(complements to 10)

3. Student fluently adds and subtracts to 20.

“I can use doubles.
I know $9 + 9 = 18$ and
 $18 - 9 = 9$.”

Observations/Documentation

Using Known Facts and Mental Math Behaviours/Strategies

4. Student uses known sums and differences to solve addition and subtraction equations.

$$25 + 17 = \underline{\quad}$$

“I know $25 + 20 = 45$, and 45 minus 3 is 42.”
(decomposing, known facts)

5. Student uses properties and inverse operations of addition and subtraction to solve problems.

$$41 - \underline{\quad} = 12$$

“I can think addition to help me solve the problem:
 $12 + \underline{\quad} = 41$.”

6. Student uses related facts and develops mental strategies and algorithms.

$$19 + 22 = \underline{\quad}$$

“I take 1 from 22 and give it to 19 to get $20 + 21$.
 $20 + 20 = 40$, and 1 more is 41.”
(compensation)

Observations/Documentation