To Be: Review
Present Continuous Tense: Review
Prepositions of Location

• Family Members
• Reading a Family Tree Diagram
• Describing Activities and Events
• Introducing People

VOCABULARY PREVIEW

1. wife
2. husband
3. mother
4. father
5. daughter
6. son
7. sister
8. brother
9. grandmother
10. grandfather
11. granddaughter
12. grandson
13. aunt
14. uncle
15. niece
16. nephew
17. cousin
My Favorite Photographs

A. Who is he?
B. He’s my father.
A. What’s his name?
B. His name is Paul.
A. Where is he?
B. He’s in Paris.
A. What’s he doing?
B. He’s standing in front of the Eiffel Tower.

Using these questions, talk about the following photographs.

1. my mother
   in the park
   riding her bicycle

2. my parents
   in the dining room
   having dinner
3. my son
   at the beach
   swimming

4. my daughter
   in front of our house
   washing her car

5. my wife
   in the yard
   planting flowers

6. my husband
   in our living room
   sleeping on the sofa

7. my sister and brother
   in the kitchen
   baking a cake

8. my grandmother and grandfather
   at my wedding
   crying

9. my aunt and uncle
   in Washington, D.C.
   standing in front of the White House

10. my cousin
    in front of his apartment building
    skateboarding
11. my niece
   at school
   acting in a play

12. my nephew
    in his bedroom
    sitting on his bed and playing the guitar

13. my friend
    in his apartment
    playing a game on his computer

14. my friends
    at my birthday party
    singing and dancing

ON YOUR OWN  Your Favorite Photographs

This is a photograph of my sister and me. My sister’s name is Amanda. We’re in the park. Amanda is feeding the birds, and I’m sitting on a bench and listening to music.

Bring in your favorite photographs to class. Talk about them with other students. Ask the other students about their favorite photographs.
ARThUR IS VERY ANGRY

It's late at night. Arthur is sitting on his bed, and he's looking at his clock. His neighbors are making a lot of noise, and Arthur is VERY angry.

The people in Apartment 2 are dancing. The man in Apartment 3 is vacuuming his rug. The woman in Apartment 4 is playing the drums. The teenagers in Apartment 5 are listening to loud music. The dog in Apartment 6 is barking. And the people in Apartment 7 are having a big argument.

It's very late, and Arthur is tired and angry. What a terrible night!

**READING CHECK-UP**

Q & A

Using this model, make questions and answers based on the story.

A. What's the man in Apartment 3 doing?
B. He's vacuuming his rugs.

**CHOOSE**

1. Arthur's neighbors are ____.
   a. noisy
   b. angry

2. The man in Apartment 3 is ____.
   a. painting
   b. cleaning

3. The people in Apartment 5 are ____.
   a. young
   b. old

4. The dog in Apartment 6 isn't ____.
   a. sleeping
   b. making noise

5. The woman in Apartment 4 is ____.
   a. playing cards
   b. playing music

6. Arthur isn't very ____.
   a. happy
   b. tired
TOM’S WEDDING DAY

Today is a very special day. It’s my wedding day, and all my family and friends are here. Everybody is having a wonderful time.

My wife, Jane, is standing in front of the fireplace. She’s wearing a beautiful white wedding gown. Uncle Harry is taking her photograph, and Aunt Emma is crying. (She’s very sentimental.)

The band is playing my favorite popular music. My mother is dancing with Jane’s father, and Jane’s mother is dancing with my father.

My sister and Jane’s brother are standing in the yard and eating wedding cake. Our grandparents are sitting in the corner and talking about “the good old days.”

Everybody is having a good time. People are singing, dancing, and laughing, and our families are getting to know each other. It’s a very special day.

READING CHECK-UP

What’s the Answer?

1. Where is Jane standing?
2. What’s she wearing?
3. What’s Uncle Harry doing?
4. What’s Aunt Emma doing?
5. What’s Tom’s mother doing?
6. What are their grandparents doing?
LISTENING

QUIET OR NOISY?

Listen to the sentence. Are the people quiet or noisy?

1. a. quiet b. noisy
2. a. quiet b. noisy
3. a. quiet b. noisy
4. a. quiet b. noisy
5. a. quiet b. noisy
6. a. quiet b. noisy

WHAT DO YOU HEAR?

Listen to the sound. What do you hear? Choose the correct answer.

1. a. They’re studying. b. They’re singing.
2. a. He’s crying. b. He’s doing his exercises.
3. a. She’s vacuuming. b. She’s washing her clothes.
4. a. They’re barking. b. They’re laughing.
5. a. She’s playing the piano. b. She’s playing the drums.

IN YOUR OWN WORDS

FOR WRITING AND DISCUSSION

JESSICA’S BIRTHDAY PARTY

Today is a very special day. It’s Jessica’s birthday party, and all her family and friends are there. Using this picture, tell a story about her party.

How to Say It!

Introducing People

A. I’d like to introduce my brother.
B. Nice to meet you.
C. Nice to meet you, too.

Practice conversations with other students.
Listen. Then say it.
He’s playing the guitar.
She’s acting in a play.
She’s riding her bicycle.
He’s sleeping on the sofa.

Say it. Then listen.
We’re baking a cake.
They’re sitting in the yard.
He’s washing his car.
She’s sitting on her bed.

Complete the sentences.
1. A. Who ______ he?
   B. ______ my brother.
2. A. Who ______ they?
   B. ______ my grandparents.
3. A. Who is ______?
   B. ______ my daughter.
4. A. Who ______ ______?
   B. He’s my son.
5. A. What’s she ______?
   B. ______ baking.
6. A. What ______ they doing?
   B. ______ dancing.
7. A. ______ he doing?
   B. ______ vacuuming.
8. A. What’s ______ ______?
   B. She’s having dinner.
9. We’re reading ______ the living room.
10. He’s sleeping ______ the sofa.
11. I’m standing ______ ______ my car.
12. My friends are crying ______ my wedding.

Write in your journal about your favorite photograph.
This is a photograph of ____________________.
In this photograph, ____________________.
It’s my favorite photograph because ________________.

To Be

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Who is</th>
<th>he? she?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Who are</td>
<td>they?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| He’s my father. She’s my wife. | They’re my parents.

Present Continuous Tense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What’s</th>
<th>he she</th>
<th>doing?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>What are</td>
<td>they</td>
<td>doing?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| He’s She’s | sleeping. | They’re swimming.

Prepositions of Location

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>She’s in the park.</th>
<th>He’s sitting on his bed.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>He’s at the beach.</td>
<td>We’re in front of our house.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Serrano family is a large family. Oscar is Rosa’s [1]. Rosa is the [2] of Daniel, Diego, and Adriana. Oscar is their [3]. Daniel is married. His [4] is Natalia. They have two children. The name of their [5] is Flora, and the name of their [6] is Freddy. Adriana is Flora and Freddy’s [7]. Adriana and Fernando have two [8]. Catalina and Cynthia. Flora, Freddy, Catalina, and Cynthia are [9]. They are Rosa and Oscar’s [10]. Rosa is their [11], and Oscar is their [12]. Diego is not married. He’s single. Diego is the [13] of Flora, Freddy, Catalina, and Cynthia.

A. Who is Daniel?

B. Daniel is Rosa and Oscar’s son, Natalia’s husband, Flora and Freddy’s father, Diego and Adriana’s brother, and Catalina and Cynthia’s uncle.

Practice conversations in groups of three. Introduce family members and friends.

A. This is my husband, Alex.

B. Nice to meet you.

C. Nice to meet you, too.
Choose the correct answer.

1. Our daughter is swimming _____.
   A. in the kitchen
   B. at the beach
   C. in our living room
   D. in her bedroom

2. My son is ____ in the park.
   A. baking
   B. sleeping on the sofa
   C. riding his bicycle
   D. sitting on his bed

3. We’re washing our car _____.
   A. in our kitchen
   B. at our daughter’s wedding
   C. in Apartment 4
   D. in front of our apartment building

4. He’s making a lot of noise. He’s _____.
   A. planting flowers
   B. sitting on a bench
   C. listening to loud music
   D. reading a book

5. Jane is Timmy and Patty’s _____.
   A. mother
   B. sister
   C. grandmother
   D. father

6. David is Richard and Irene’s _____.
   A. daughter
   B. son
   C. grandson
   D. uncle

7. Timmy and Patty are David’s _____.
   A. parents
   B. uncle and aunt
   C. grandchildren
   D. children

8. Tom is Timmy and Patty’s _____.
   A. aunt
   B. cousin
   C. uncle
   D. grandfather

9. Sarah is Patty and Timmy’s _____.
   A. cousin
   B. aunt
   C. grandmother
   D. sister

10. Sarah and Kevin are Irene’s _____.
    A. children
    B. grandchildren
    C. parents
    D. grandparents

Look at the family tree. Choose the correct answer.

Choose the correct answer.

SKILLS CHECK

Words:
- mother
- father
- parents
- son
- daughter
- children
- brother
- sister
- grandmother
- grandfather
- grandparents
- grandson
- granddaughter
- grandchildren
- wife
- husband
- aunt
- uncle
- niece
- nephew
- cousin

I can ask & answer:
- Who is he/she?
- What’s his/her name?
- Where is he/she?
- What’s he/she doing?
- Who are they?
- What are their names?
- Where are they?
- What are they doing?

I can introduce people:
- I’d like to introduce _____.
  Nice to meet you.
  Nice to meet you, too.
  This is my husband, Alex.

I can:
- read a family tree diagram

I can write about:
- a party
- a favorite photograph
A family tree is a diagram of the people in a family. This is the Wilson family tree. All the members of the Wilson family are on this family tree—parents, children, grandparents, grandchildren, aunts, uncles, cousins, nieces, and nephews.

Betty and Henry are the parents of Sally, Linda, and Tom. Linda is single. Sally is married. Her husband’s name is Jack. Sally and Jack are the parents of Jimmy and Sarah. Jimmy is their son, and Sarah is their daughter.

Tom is also married. His wife’s name is Patty. Patty and Tom are the parents of Julie and Kevin. Julie is their daughter, and Kevin is their son.

Jimmy, Sarah, Julie, and Kevin are cousins. They are also the grandchildren of Betty and Henry. (Betty and Henry are their grandparents.)

Jack is Julie and Kevin’s uncle. Sally is their aunt. Tom is Jimmy and Sarah’s uncle. Patty is their aunt. Linda is also the aunt of Jimmy, Sarah, Julie, and Kevin.

Jimmy is the nephew of Linda, Patty, and Tom. Sarah is their niece. Julie is the niece of Sally, Jack, and Linda. Kevin is their nephew.

Draw your family tree. Then write about it.
Family Relationships

wife’s mother  =  mother-in-law
husband’s mother

wife’s father  =  father-in-law
husband’s father

son’s wife  =  daughter-in-law
daughter’s husband = son-in-law

wife’s sister  =  sister-in-law
husband’s sister

wife’s brother  =  brother-in-law
husband’s brother

What Are They Saying?

Send a message to a keypal. Tell about the weather, and tell about what you and others are doing today.
### The Family

Social groups are important in a community. A school is a social group. A church is a social group. A family is also a social group.

In the United States, families are often different. Some families are large, and other families are small. Many families are two-parent families. In some two-parent families, a mother and a father are married to each other. In other two-parent families, the mother and the father aren’t married but they are living together. Some families are same-sex families. Both parents are men, or both parents are women.

Some families are single-parent families with just one parent—a mother or a father. In these families, sometimes the parents are divorced. They aren’t married anymore. The children are at home with one parent.

In some families, both parents are working. In other families, one family member is at home with the children and the other is working.

In a strong family, healthy food, good clothing, and a clean home are important. In a strong family, parents are always teaching and children are always learning. Parents are teaching their children important lessons about life, and children are learning what is right and what is wrong. A strong family is important for children. It is also important for a community.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1970</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average number of children per family</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of homes with married parents and children</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of homes with a single parent and children</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of married parents with both parents working</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. An example of a two-parent family is a family with _____.
   - A. a mother and a grandmother
   - B. a mother and a father
   - C. a divorced father
   - D. a single mother

2. In some families, the mother and father are not married, but they are _____.
   - A. living together
   - B. divorced
   - C. working
   - D. single parents

3. Divorced parents are _____.
   - A. married
   - B. not married
   - C. a husband and a wife
   - D. a two-parent family

4. In a strong family, parents are always ____ their children.
   - A. calling
   - B. writing to
   - C. having problems with
   - D. teaching

5. In 2012, ____ percent of homes are married parents with children.
   - A. 18
   - B. 20
   - C. 40
   - D. 75

6. This passage is about _____.
   - A. large families
   - B. divorced couples
   - C. different kinds of families
   - D. social groups in a community

### APPLY YOUR KNOWLEDGE

1. What type of family are you in?
2. What social groups are you in?
Marisol is writing a paragraph about life in her home. She’s using the writing process. She’s *pre-writing*, *organizing ideas*, and *writing a first draft*.

**Pre-writing: Observing and Recording**

- me—studying English—kitchen
- son—watching TV—living room
- daughter—doing homework—bedroom
- husband—cooking dinner—kitchen
- father—reading the newspaper—living room
- mother—shopping at the supermarket
- baby—sleeping—bedroom

**Organizing Ideas**

- in the kitchen—me, husband
- in the living room—son, father
- in the bedroom—daughter, baby
- not home—mother

**Writing a First Draft**

**Life in My Home**

It’s a Friday afternoon in my home. My husband and I are in the kitchen. He’s cooking dinner, and I’m studying English. My son and my father are in the living room. My son is watching TV, and my father is reading the newspaper. My daughter is in her bedroom. She’s doing her homework. The baby is also in her bedroom. She’s sleeping. My mother isn’t home. She’s shopping at the supermarket.

Write a paragraph about life in your home.

**Pre-write:** Observe and record life at your home. Who’s at home? What’s each person doing? Make a list.

**Organize your ideas:** What’s a good way to organize your list? By people? By actions? By rooms in the home?

**Write a first draft:** Write a paragraph about the people in your home. Who are they, where are they, and what are they doing? Indent the first line of the paragraph. Use this title: *Life in My Home*. 