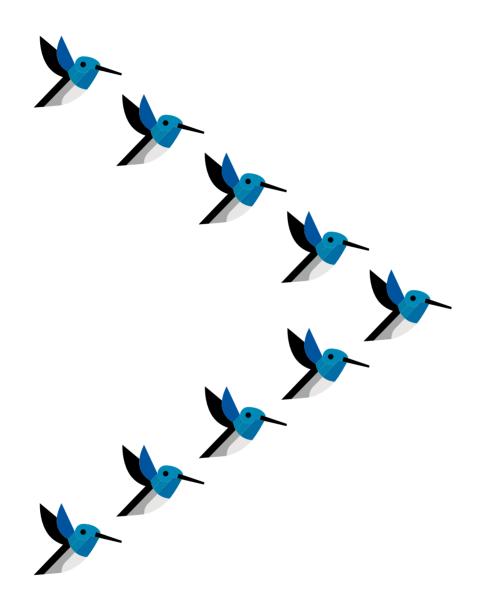


PERFECTING PARAGRAPHS

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## Scope and Sequence

Chapter	Grammar for Writing	Writer's Tips	Writing Activities
1 GETTING ORGANIZED Learning Outcome: Organize items on a list into groups	Capitalization and punctuation	Organizing information into groups     Identifying irrelevant information	Writing and organizing lists     Organizing items into groups
2 UNDERSTANDING PARAGRAPHS Learning Outcome: Write a well-organized paragraph with a topic sentence, supporting sentences, and a concluding sentence	Compound sentences	Paragraph form     Topic sentence     Paragraph unity	<ul> <li>Identifying parts of a paragraph</li> <li>Writing topic, supporting, and concluding sentences</li> <li>Using topic sentences as prompts for paragraphs</li> <li>Following steps to write well-organized paragraphs</li> </ul>
ORGANIZING INFORMATION BY TIME ORDER Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph organized by time order	Prepositions of time     Complex sentences with before and after	Signal words     Writing titles for paragraphs	<ul> <li>Writing an email using prepositions of time</li> <li>Writing paragraphs in chronological order prompted by schedules, lists, and time lines</li> <li>Writing biographical paragraphs</li> <li>WORD BANKS Signal words that show time order</li> <li>Other signals of time order</li> </ul>
QRGANIZING INFORMATION BY ORDER OF IMPORTANCE Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph listing the supporting ideas in order of importance	• Comma splices	Gerunds in topic sentences     Adding new ideas	Writing topic sentences for order of importance paragraphs     Writing and ordering supporting points     Writing paragraphs organized by order of importance     Writing equal-order paragraphs  WORD BANK Order of importance signal words

Chapter	Grammar for Writing	Writer's Tips	Writing Activities
ORGANIZING INFORMATION BY SPATIAL ORDER Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph describing a place using spatial order	Prepositions of place	Organizing details	<ul> <li>Writing topic sentences for spatial order paragraphs</li> <li>Organizing details in spatial order</li> <li>Writing descriptive paragraphs using spatial order</li> <li>WORD BANK Prepositions of place</li> </ul>
G UNDERSTANDING THE WRITING PROCESS Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph using the three steps of the writing process	Sentence fragments	Writing the first draft	<ul> <li>Recognizing and using the steps of the writing process</li> <li>Brainstorming, clustering, listing</li> <li>Organizing ideas into lists and outlines</li> <li>Revising and editing paragraphs</li> </ul>
SUPPORTING THE MAIN IDEA  Learning Outcome:  Write a paragraph using charts, graphs, and quotes to support the main idea	<ul> <li>Introducing examples:         Using for example, for         instance, such as</li> <li>Punctuating quotes</li> </ul>	Providing support	Using the writing process     Writing paragraphs with supporting examples, personal experiences, facts, statistics, information from graphs and charts, and quotes      WORD BANKS      Verbs that describe change      Adjectives and adverbs describing degree of change      Verbs that introduce quotes
EXPLAINING A PROCESS Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph describing the steps in a process	Imperative sentences	• Time order signal words	Using the writing process     Writing topic sentences for process paragraphs     Ordering sentences in process paragraphs     Writing process paragraphs     WORD BANK Direction signal words

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WRITING DESCRIPTIONS Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph using descriptive details about a person, place or thing	Order of adjectives	Sensory words     Using adjectives	Using the writing process Writing topic sentences for descriptive paragraphs Writing details in descriptive paragraphs Writing descriptive paragraphs about people, places, and objects  WORD BANKS Words to describe people Common sensory words Words for describing places
EXPRESSING YOUR OPINION Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph that expresses your opinion on a number of topics	Run-on sentences	Using reasons	<ul> <li>Using the writing process</li> <li>Writing topic sentences for opinion paragraphs</li> <li>Writing supporting details for opinion paragraphs</li> <li>Writing opinion paragraphs</li> </ul>
11 COMPARING AND CONTRASTING Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph comparing or contrasting two people, experiences, or things	Sentence patterns of comparison     Comparative adjectives	Compare and contrast	Using the writing process     Writing topic sentences for comparison and contrast paragraphs     Writing paragraphs of comparison and contrast

Chapter	Grammar for Writing	Writer's Tips	Writing Activities
ANALYZING CAUSES AND EFFECTS Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph describing the causes or effects of an event	Complex sentences with because and since	• Paragraph unity	<ul> <li>Using the writing process</li> <li>Writing topic sentences for cause and effect paragraphs</li> <li>Writing cause and effect paragraphs</li> </ul>
WRITING SUMMARIES AND ANSWERING TEST QUESTIONS Learning Outcome: Write a paragraph that summarizes an article or a story	<ul> <li>Agreement of subjects and verbs</li> <li>Verb and pronoun agreement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Subject/verb agreement</li> <li>Steps in writing a summary</li> <li>Answering test questions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Using the writing process</li> <li>Identifying main ideas and details</li> <li>Writing summaries</li> <li>Writing answers to test questions</li> </ul>
WRITING PERSONAL LETTERS AND BUSINESS LETTERS Learning Outcome: Write personal and business letters	Capitalization and punctuation in letters	<ul><li>Personal letters</li><li>Addressing envelopes</li><li>Business letters</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Writing personal letters</li> <li>Writing business letters</li> <li>Writing letters of complaint and praise</li> </ul>