

## VOCABULARY

1 Decide if the adjectives describe good or bad qualities and put them in the correct list.

cruel   disrespectful   easy-going  
fussy   generous   polite   rebellious  
stubborn   tolerant   unselfish  
~~well-behaved~~

## Good qualities

well-behaved

.....

.....

.....

.....

## Bad qualities

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word in capitals.

- Tom's rebellion against the school rules led to him him being expelled.  
REBEL
- My sister got a prize for good .....  
BEHAVE
- Our uncle died last year so my aunt is now .....  
WIDOW
- Paul is really kind and .....  
HELP
- Dad's pleased because my school report says there's been a great ..... in my attitude to school!  
IMPROVE
- Laura got on much better in class after the ..... of the new teacher.  
ARRIVE
- I can't believe you were so ..... to your gran. You were really rude!  
RESPECT
- My little brother is terribly ..... and is always getting told off.  
OBEDIENT

3 Complete the sentences with these words.

giggle   hit   nightmare   open   rude   sight

- When my mum met my dad, it was love at first sight!
- My penfriend came to stay last week and we didn't get on; in fact, she was a total .....!
- Fran gets on well with her teacher, so perhaps she'll ..... up to him about the problem.
- Mum ..... the roof when she saw my tattoo!
- I got a ..... awakening when I came bottom of the class this year!
- My friend and I wore awful, coloured wigs to the party just for a .....



4 Choose the correct word, A, B or C.

- I'm sorry, but I don't want to ..... with you about this any more.  
A dispute   **B argue**   C dialogue
- I really ..... having to wash the dishes every evening.  
A object   B resent   C refuse
- If Grace is rude to you, just try and ..... it.  
A neglect   B reject   C ignore
- I hate having ..... with my family, but they never last long.  
A lines   B rows   C bans
- My parents only give me pocket money if I help with the household .....  
A jobs   B works   C chores
- Dad's ..... me from going to the youth club for a month.  
A forbidden   B banned   C ordered

**5 Choose the correct word.**

- 1 We *felt/took* sorry for the new girl and let her join our gang.
- 2 My brother is so spoiled that he shouts and screams if he can't *get/ go* his own way.
- 3 Maria stole my boyfriend, but I'll *get/make* my own back one day!
- 4 I've *done/made* friends with the boy next door.
- 5 The bully soon *backed/stood* down when the teacher came into the room.
- 6 Ryan got left *down/out* of the football team for the match on Friday and he's so disappointed.
- 7 I'm sorry if I upset you; please don't let us *fall/walk* out.
- 8 Pay no attention to George; he's just trying to *do/make* trouble.

**6 Complete the sentences with these words.**

arrest    burgle    charge  
interview    judge    mug  
probation    victim

- 1 The police decided to take the man back to the police station and interview him.
- 2 Always lock your door when you go out in case somebody tries to break in and \_\_\_\_\_ your house.
- 3 Don't make it obvious you're carrying so much cash, or somebody might \_\_\_\_\_ you.
- 4 For one year after leaving jail, the woman had to report to her \_\_\_\_\_ officer every month.
- 5 If you drink and drive, the police may stop you, \_\_\_\_\_ you and take you to a police station.
- 6 The \_\_\_\_\_ sent the murderer to jail for life.
- 7 The police took the man to the police station, but they couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ him because they didn't have enough evidence.
- 8 The \_\_\_\_\_ of the robbery was shocked but not injured, thank goodness.

**7 Complete the article with the best answer, A, B, C or D.**

Subject: My new house!

My brother William had a 1) \_\_\_\_\_ awakening last week. He'd recently 2) \_\_\_\_\_ friends with a gang of teenagers who my parents really didn't like. The gang were always 3) \_\_\_\_\_ trouble in our neighbourhood, especially when they 4) \_\_\_\_\_ out with other teenage gangs. Anyway, last week my brother thought a neighbour was making 5) \_\_\_\_\_ of his new haircut, so he started a fight. A police car arrived soon afterwards, and the officer said he was going to 6) \_\_\_\_\_ William. William was defiant at first, but he 7) \_\_\_\_\_ down when a police dog jumped out of the car! He then realised he was in big trouble and stared crying! Luckily for William, his victim was kind-hearted and felt 8) \_\_\_\_\_ for him. He asked the policeman to let William off with a warning. I don't think my brother will be hanging out with a gang again for a long time!

- |                    |                 |                    |                  |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 1 <b>A</b> rude    | <b>B</b> sad    | <b>C</b> rough     | <b>D</b> large   |
| 2 <b>A</b> done    | <b>B</b> been   | <b>C</b> made      | <b>D</b> formed  |
| 3 <b>A</b> doing   | <b>B</b> making | <b>C</b> being     | <b>D</b> getting |
| 4 <b>A</b> fell    | <b>B</b> went   | <b>C</b> fought    | <b>D</b> did     |
| 5 <b>A</b> laugh   | <b>B</b> fun    | <b>C</b> enjoyment | <b>D</b> silly   |
| 6 <b>A</b> suspend | <b>B</b> charge | <b>C</b> arrest    | <b>D</b> exclude |
| 7 <b>A</b> jumped  | <b>B</b> went   | <b>C</b> stood     | <b>D</b> backed  |
| 8 <b>A</b> sad     | <b>B</b> pity   | <b>C</b> unhappy   | <b>D</b> sorry   |

**8 Find ten words in the wordsearch on the topic of personality and behaviour. The words go across, down or diagonally. The first letter of each word is highlighted.**

e	w	f	o	a	q	n	n	f	l	f	j	i	w	n
q	s	r	s	g	j	a	l	s	r	a	c	h	e	d
j	j	k	f	e	c	s	p	v	u	c	h	z	o	d
m	w	y	m	n	r	t	m	t	g	q	a	u	c	i
i	c	e	m	e	b	y	e	o	a	b	r	q	n	y
q	z	a	c	r	x	g	n	b	u	c	m	h	p	m
b	x	s	f	o	v	w	v	n	r	l	i	r	c	s
m	q	y	l	u	i	v	i	o	a	o	n	d	s	p
w	c	g	e	s	h	g	r	x	l	a	g	n	p	i
z	l	o	x	w	s	m	o	i	d	r	b	x	o	t
p	f	i	i	h	h	o	n	o	p	f	m	z	i	e
l	e	n	b	y	y	o	m	u	v	p	d	w	l	f
z	b	g	l	s	b	d	e	s	o	f	s	c	e	u
r	p	f	e	b	j	y	n	e	f	s	l	c	d	l
f	u	w	a	j	o	u	t	r	a	g	e	o	u	s

# GRAMMAR

## Grammar focus: modal verbs

### 1 Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

- Duncan ..... speak French really well.  
A ought  
B is able  
C can
- You ..... shout at me – I'm not doing anything wrong.  
A needn't  
B can't  
C don't need
- Why ..... argue with Peter?  
He's really upset now.  
A did you ought to  
B could you  
C did you have to
- You ..... try to buy alcohol if you're under the legal age to do so.  
A mustn't  
B couldn't  
C don't need to
- I'm sure Emma ..... be out alone so late at night – do her parents know where she is?  
A can't  
B shouldn't  
C doesn't need
- I'm really annoyed that I ..... to go to the music festival last weekend.  
A wasn't let  
B couldn't  
C wasn't allowed

### 2 Complete the sentences with modal verbs in the positive or negative form. There may be more than one correct answer.

- I know I ..... *must* ..... not use bad language so don't worry, I'll be careful.
- Why did you ..... go to bed so early last night? What had you done wrong?
- How ..... you speak to your mum like that? Apologise at once!
- Hurray! It's a holiday tomorrow so I ..... to get up early.
- I ..... text you yesterday because my dad has taken my phone off me!
- If I were you, I ..... see a doctor about your cough.

### 3 Complete the text with one word in each space.

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#### How to deal with bullies

There are lots of bullies around. You 1) ..... *can* ..... find them at school, and at work, too. Mike was our school bully. He was a big guy and he scared the younger kids so much they felt they 2) ..... to do everything he told them. They were never 3) ..... to disagree – they didn't dare, because they knew Mike 4) ..... make their lives very difficult if he wanted – by putting cruel remarks on Facebook, for example, or telling lies about them. So, why was Mike a bully? Well, like all bullies he had personal problems that he could 5) ..... – or would not – discuss. Because he had no confidence in himself, he felt he 6) ..... to make his victims feel insecure, too. Luckily, Mike's victims soon realised that they didn't have 7) ..... put up with his behaviour. Their friends had already advised them that they 8) ..... tell the headteacher. They did, and Mike soon found himself in the headteacher's office. There was no more bullying at our school for a very long time after that.

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### 4 Rewrite the sentences using the words in capitals. Use between two and five words, including the word given.

- You don't have to come if you don't want to.  
NEED  
You ..... *needn't/don't need to come* ..... if you don't want to.
- My advice is to talk to your parents about it.  
OUGHT  
I think you ..... to your parents about it.
- Our parents didn't let us stay out late last night.  
ALLOWED  
We ..... out late last night.
- We were obliged to help with the housework.  
TO  
We ..... with the housework.
- I'm sorry I couldn't go on the trip with you.  
ABLE  
I'm sorry I ..... on the trip with you.
- You can't go to that club if you're under eighteen.  
GOT  
You ..... eighteen to go to that club.
- It's compulsory to obey the rules if you want to join our gang.  
HAVE  
You ..... the rules if you want to join our gang.



## Grammar focus: more modals

### 5 Choose the correct answer.

- Oh, you *shouldn't have/needn't have* been so unkind to Paula! She was only trying to help.
- Bob *didn't have to/couldn't have* do detention after all.
- Conrad *mustn't have/shouldn't have* told a lie, but he did.
- The gang *might have/must have* left that graffiti on the wall, but I'm not sure.
- You *ought to have/needed to have* reported the theft to the police.
- I *needn't have/could have to* texted an apology to Sarah, but I did it anyway.
- I *could have/might have* killed Jane for posting my secret on Facebook!
- We knew Sandra was getting the bus here so we *didn't need to get/needn't have got* the car out.

### 6 Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

- The burglars ..... broken into the house last night because the alarm was on.  
 A needn't have  
 B didn't need to  
 C couldn't have
- I ..... worried about starting at my new school because everybody is so friendly.  
 A didn't need to  
 B couldn't have  
 C needn't have
- You ..... left your keys in the cafeteria. Shall I go back and check?  
 A could  
 B need have  
 C might have
- You ..... to have left your room in such a mess, Freddie!  
 A ought not  
 B could not  
 C should not
- Luckily, I had money for a taxi so I .....  
 A needn't have walked  
 B couldn't have walked  
 C didn't need to walk
- You shouldn't have cycled on that busy road. You ..... killed!  
 A could have been  
 B ought to have been  
 C might be

### 7 Identify the six sentences which contain a mistake and correct them.

- Paul can have gone to the party, but I'm not sure.  
*Paul could have gone to the party, but I'm not sure.*
- He couldn't be in the café last night. If he were, I'd have seen him.  
.....
- I needn't paid so much for that jacket – I should have gone to another shop.  
.....
- You should have told me you were feeling ill and I would have called a doctor.  
.....
- I'm glad I needn't go to school yesterday – it was great spending time on the beach.  
.....
- Gina isn't here yet – her bus might have broken down.  
.....
- I may leave my phone on the bus so I'd better get back on and look.  
.....
- Tom must have texted Linda, but I'm not sure.  
.....

### 8 Complete the sentences with one word only.

- I think I *may/might* have hurt Maria's feelings.
- You ought ..... have discussed the problem with your teacher.
- It was so nasty of you to say that! You really ..... have apologised for your actions.
- We didn't ..... to stay late after all because the exam was shorter than we thought.
- Sally's plane ..... have landed already, but we're not certain.
- I'm glad I ..... not need to sit next to Carlos today; he's such a bully.



# Revision Unit 9

## 1 Choose the correct word.

- Clive is really *flexible/generous* – he gives a lot of money away to charity.
- Somebody who is really *cruel/stubborn* will hurt another person for no reason at all.
- My brother is so *moody/fussy* that you never know if he's going to be happy or sad from one day to the next.
- Emma's boyfriend is really *well-mannered/tolerant* – he always holds the door open for women to go first.
- Using bad language is *unselfish/disrespectful*, especially in front of older people.
- Teenagers may feel *rebellious/nasty* if they're made to follow too many rules.
- Mr Lee won't mind if you're late for youth club. He's very *helpful/easy-going*.
- My little brother is really *disobedient/spiteful* – he never does what my parents tell him to do!

## 2 Complete the words in the sentences.

- It was really sp i t e f ul of you to write such cruel remarks about me on Facebook.
- My gran was w     d     when my grandfather was killed in the war.
- We had a big party to celebrate my sister and her boyfriend getting en     d. The wedding's next year.
- Our neighbour only got d     c     d last year and he's marrying someone new in September!
- My mum and dad s     p     d when I was four, so my mum brought me up by herself.
- I don't just dislike the boy next door; I think he's completely ob     x     s.
- I'm reading a book about a kid who was a     p     d by a family of wolves after the death of her parents.
- One of my brothers accepts what my parents say but the other is a rebel and is always extremely d     f     t.


## 3 Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

- We only wrote Peter's name on Anne's desk for a    .  
A smile    **B** giggle    C grin
- My teacher hit the     when he saw the mess in the classroom.  
A top    B ceiling    C roof
- Pamela had a     awakening when the exam she'd thought would be easy turned out to be so difficult.  
A shock    B cruel    C rude
- Sheila is as hard as    , so you'll never persuade her to feel sorry for you.  
A nails    B metal    C iron
- Ben is a good listener and people often     up to him about their problems.  
A give    B open    C show
- Babysitting my neighbour's kid was an absolute     because he just wouldn't go to sleep.  
A nightmare    B dream    C torture

## 4 Complete the text with one word in each space.

Subject: **If you want to be a criminal!**    ↩    ⇄    🏠

If you want to be a criminal, you need 1)     *to* have at least a little bit of intelligence. Without it, you 2)     try as hard as you like, but you'll end up in prison one day! Take Jason Finch, for example. He decided to rob a bank. He 3)     have succeeded, too, if he hadn't written a note for the bank clerk on the back of his own cheque book. When the police arrived they did not 4)     to look for fingerprints or clues; they just identified the robber from his cheques and arrested him! One thing you 5)     never do as a criminal is to fall asleep on the job. A criminal set out to burgle a house in the USA. He 6)     easily have got away with the jewellery but he decided he had 7)     lie down on the bed and close his eyes for a few minutes. That bed must 8)     been really comfortable because 9)     the house owner arrived, the criminal was still fast asleep!



**5 Complete the words in the sentences.**

- When criminals come out of jail, a p r o b a t i o n officer often helps them improve their lives.
- A criminal is less likely to b.....g.....e your house if you have an alarm fitted.
- It's not safe to leave your car in this street because the local gang might v.....d.....s.....it.
- Crazy people sometimes st.....k celebrities, which means they follow them round everywhere they go.
- People often end up in jail because of their criminal b.....h.....v......
- The vandals were too young for jail so they were put in d.....e.....i......
- The j.....g.....told the jury to take as much time as they wanted to reach a decision.
- The attacker left his v.....t.....m lying in the street, badly injured.

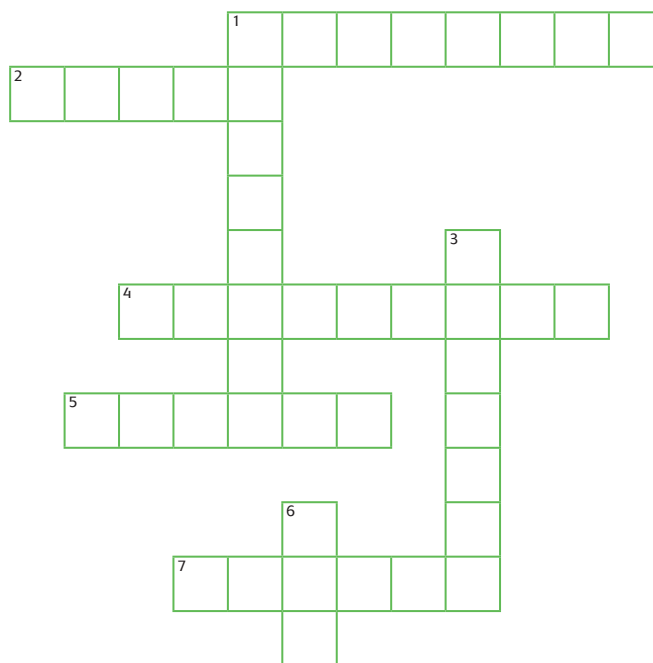
**6 Rewrite the sentences using the words in capitals. Use between two and five words, including the word given.**

- It's compulsory to follow the rules.  
OBEY  
You must/have(got) to obey the rules.
- Their teachers didn't let them leave school early.  
ALLOWED  
They ..... school early.
- My advice is to report the bully to the headteacher.  
SHOULD  
I think ..... to the headteacher.
- We were obliged to do chores to earn our pocket money.  
TO  
We ..... chores to earn our pocket money.
- I worried about the problem but it wasn't necessary.  
NEED  
I ..... worried about the problem.
- It would have been a good idea to text our parents.  
SHOULD  
We ..... our parents.
- It's possible I left my keys in the door.  
COULD  
I ..... my keys in the door.

**7 Identify the six sentences which contain a mistake and correct them.**

- Nobody could prevent the accident yesterday. ~~X~~  
Nobody could have prevented the accident yesterday.
- You should have gone home earlier last night.
- My parents weren't let to smoke when they were children.
- Did you have got to apologise for what you said?
- I didn't need tell Mike the secret because he knew already.
- You must to obey your parents, I'm afraid.
- Clare may have rung while I was in the shower - I'll check.
- When I was younger, I wasn't let to stay up late.

**8 Use the clues to solve the crossword.**



**Across**

- A situation in which neither opponent is winning
- The person who decides how criminals are punished
- An adjective which means hateful
- If someone breaks the law, a policeman may ..... them.
- Jobs around the house

**Down**

- Behaviour that shows you refuse to do what someone tells you to do
- To admit you are wrong
- Another word for a quarrel or argument