

Answer key

1 Adventure camp

- 1 1 rucksack 2 sleeping bag 3 torch 4 campsite
5 pegs 6 fire 7 compass 8 tent
2 1 c/f 2 d 3 e 4 a 5 g 6 b 7 f/c
3 1 torch 2 rucksack 3 pegs 4 fire 5 compass

R	A	V	U	K	L	J	A
U	P	Z	C	G	I	L	H
C	E	L	C	M	S	P	A
K	T	H	O	V	H	D	K
S	I	D	M	F	I	R	E
A	S	T	P	A	N	L	E
C	P	N	A	X	G	S	D
K	M	S	S	E	H	O	E
W	A	Q	S	S	G	E	P
H	C	R	O	T	S	R	Y

- 4 1 conserving 2 tribes 3 deforestation 4 humid
5 drought
5 2 enjoys camping, doesn't enjoy camping
3 enjoys meeting, doesn't enjoy helping
4 enjoys cooking, don't enjoy washing
6 1 eating 2 hiking 3 kayaking 4 cooking
5 chatting 6 listening 7 sleeping
7 1 We start hiking at 10 o'clock.
2 I enjoy making the fire.
3 We finish eating dinner at 7 o'clock.
4 I don't like pumping up my air mattress.
8 2 can't kayak, but they can climb.
3 can light a fire, but she can't pitch a tent.
9 2 It's bedtime, so I'm setting up the bed.
3 Today it's the last day, so we're taking down the tent.
4 I can read a map, so I can help you.
5 It's dinner time, so I'm lighting a fire.
6 We're lost, so I'm reading a compass.
10 1 to live 2 to make 3 to stop 4 to help
5 to protect
11 2 We start eating dinner at five o'clock.
3 We don't like camping in a campsite.
4 I'm tired, so I'm pumping up my air mattress.
5 We need rainforests to save the animals.
6 I can use a torch but I can't read a compass.
7 The rainforest is perfect to grow plants for medicine.
12 Pupils' own answers.
13 Pupils' own answers.
14 1 four days 2 white 3 most 4 swim
15 1-3; 2-5; 3-1; 4-4; 5-2
16 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 b
17 Possible answers Monday: pitch tents, lay out sleeping bags, meet Angie at white tent, go on a walk around campsite; Tuesday: go hiking, go fishing in the lake; Wednesday: go swimming in the lake, go sailing on the lake; Thursday: pack rucksacks, take down tents, go on walk near the campsite, go home

18 Pupils' own answers.

19 Pupils' own answers.

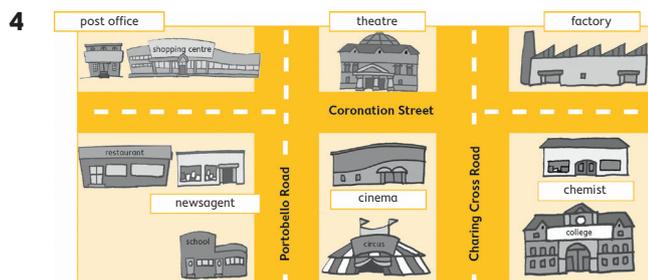
2 Wildlife park

- 1 1 turtle/c/A 2 rhino/e/C 3 whale/f/D 4 tiger/a/E
5 cheetah/d/F 6 otter/b/B
2 2 biggest / heaviest 3 some of the tallest animals
4 lightest animals
3 1 Fossils 2 structure 3 extinct
4 2 Camels are taller than monkeys.
3 Cheetahs are faster than tigers.
4 Whales are heavier than elephants.
5 Butterflies are lighter than birds.
6 Seals are smaller than whales.
5 1 How heavy is a baby elephant
2 How tall is a giraffe
3 How long is an anaconda
4 How big is a blue whale
6 2 e 3 c 4 d 5 a
2 Which animal is the lightest? The butterfly is the lightest.
3 Which animal is the heaviest? The elephant is the heaviest.
4 Which animal is the slowest? The turtle is the slowest.
5 Which animal is the longest? The anaconda is the longest.
7 2 Are turtles heavier than butterflies; Yes, they are
3 Were dinosaurs bigger than caterpillars; Yes, they were
4 Were the lakes bigger than the sea; No, they weren't
5 Are leopards faster than elephants; Yes, they are
8 2 is found 3 found 4 were found
9 2 the largest 3 big 4 the oldest 5 the biggest
6 slower than 7 are found 8 looked after
9 are protected 10 are hunted
10 1 Which is the heaviest animal
2 Fossils are studied by palaeontologists
3 The blue whale is the heaviest animal in the world
4 Is the cheetah faster than the tiger
11 Pupils' own answers.
12 Pupils' own answers.
13 Wild animals should live in zoos because: It's safer. / Zoos protect animals that are nearly extinct. / People can't hunt them. / Zoos help them to survive. Wild animals shouldn't live in zoos because: Zoos are different to their natural environment. / Zoos are often small. / Animals have to live in cages or in small areas. / Animals lose their natural instincts.
14 1 c 2 b 3 a
15 1 f 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 d 6 e
16 Pupils' own answers.

3 Where we live

- 1 1 shopping centre 2 post office 3 cinema
4 chemist 5 newsagent 6 circus 7 theatre
8 factory
- 2 **Village:** bookshop; bus stop; chemist; guest house; newsagent; post office; police station; railway station
City: airport; bookshop; bus stop; chemist; cinema; circus; college; factory; fire station; guest house; stadium; newsagent; post office; police station; railway station; shopping centre; supermarket; theatre; underground; university
Both: bookshop; bus stop; chemist; guest house; newsagent; post office; police station; railway station

- 3 1 population 2 village 3 dirty 4 urban 5 rural
6 traffic



- 5 1 straight ahead 2 turn right 3 turn right
4 at the end of
- 6 1 d 2 c 3 f 4 b 5 a 6 e
- 7 2 If you want to sleep, you can go to a guest house
3 If we want to buy clothes, we go to the shopping centre
4 If they need to catch a bus, they should go to the bus stop
5 If Tom wants to see a film, he should go to the cinema
- 8 2 want to buy, can go
3 want to see, should buy
4 want to have fun, can go
5 want to pass, should study
6 want to walk, should go
- 9 2 A rural population isn't as big as an urban population
3 The library isn't as noisy as the shopping centre
4 Some cities are as small as towns
5 There isn't as much pollution in a village as in a city
6 There aren't as many animals in a city as there are in a village
- 10 1 How 2 as 3 If 4 end 5 should 6 in
7 straight
- 11 Pupils' own answers.
12 Pupils' own answers.
13 Pupils' own answer.
14 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b
15 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F

- 16 1 How can I/you get to London (from Richmond)
2 Where can I/you stay/Where can I/you find hotels and guest houses
3 Where can I see the famous palace
4 How do I/many tourists travel up and down the river (today)
- 17 Pupils' own answers.

4 Good food, good mood

- 1 1 curry 2 fish and chips 3 paella 4 spaghetti
5 dumplings 6 sushi 7 rice and beans 8 stew
- 2 1 c; Pupils' own answer. 2 b; Pupils' own answer.
3 d; Pupils' own answer. 4 a; Pupils' own answer.
5 f; Pupils' own answer. 6 e; Pupils' own answer.
- 3 1 lifestyle 2 portions 3 exercise 4 energy
5 balanced 6 physical
- 4 1 Yesterday I watched a DVD with my family
2 A year ago I went to Spain on holiday
3 I went to bed late on Saturday
4 Last Sunday her mother cooked paella / Her mother cooked paella last Sunday
- 5 1 e 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 c
- 6 Pupils' own answers.
- 7 1 were singing / stopped 2 were talking / began
3 were having / ran 4 were packing / arrived
5 was doing / came 6 was having / called
- 8 1 I was going to the cinema when you saw me
2 I was surfing the web when my friend arrived
3 We were visiting the theatre when we heard the news
4 I was eating an apple when I found a caterpillar
5 I was listening to country music when you called me
- 9 2 can he; Yes, he can.
3 did she; No, she didn't.
4 did they; No, they didn't.
5 weren't you; Yes I was.
6 aren't they; Yes, they are.
7 does she; Yes, she does.
- 10 1 go 2 You 3 While 4 didn't 5 turned
6 When 7 did
- 11 Pupils' own answers.
12 Pupils' own answers.
13 Pupils' own answers.
14 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 b
15 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 T
16 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c
17 1! 2! 3! 4?
18 Pupils' own answers.

5 Arts and entertainment

- 1 1 thriller 2 clarinet 3 comedy 4 saxophone
5 tambourine 6 cartoon 7 drums 8 romance
- 2 1 SCI-FI 2 MUSICAL 3 THRILLER 4 CARTOON
5 COMEDY 6 ROMANCE
- 3 1 c 2 d 3 e 4 b 5 a
- 4 2 never 3 already 4 You 5 never
6 already 7 haven't 8 never

- 5 2 He hasn't done his homework yet
3 He has already called Emma
4 He has already finished the/his story
5 He hasn't put clothes in the wardrobe yet
6 He hasn't tidied his room yet
- 6 Pupils' own answers.
- 7 2 Emma has studied German for five years.
3 John has lived in Spain for twelve years.
4 Emma has lived in Spain for ten years.
5 John has known Tom for one year.
6 Emma has known Tom for two years.
- 8 1 for 2 just 3 since 4 just 5 since 6 for 7 for
- 9 1 We have waited for ages for the concert to start
2 My teacher has just arrived for my violin lesson
3 I've played the clarinet since I was eight
4 My family has lived here for two years
5 Jean has just read an interesting biography
6 I've watched sci-fi films for a year
- 10 1 known; Pupils' own answer.
2 studied; Pupils' own answer.
3 ridden; Pupils' own answer.
4 played; Pupils' own answer.
5 been; Pupils' own answer.
6 won; Pupils' own answer.
- 11 2 does 3 hasn't 4 already
5 ever 6 don't 7 have 8 for 9 since
10 Have 11 haven't
- 12 Pupils' own answers.
- 13 Pupils' own answers.
- 14 1 c 2 b 3 b 4 a
- 15 1 d/e/g 2 a/c/h 3 b/f
- 16 1-5; 2-3; 3-1; 4-2; 5-4
- 17 Pupils' own answers.

6 Trips

- 1 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 d 5 e
- 2 2 First, we went on the big wheel.
3 Then we went on the boating lakes.
4 That was great. After that, we had a go on the mini-golf.
5 Finally, we just had time to go on the dodgems. I loved them!
6 I got really wet on the water slide.
- 3 1 barometer 2 thermometer 3 humidity
4 pressure system 5 satellite 6 anemometer
- 4 1-2; 2-6; 3-3; 4-5; 5-1; 6-4
- 5 2 Where will Tom go next; Next, Tom will go to the amusement park.
3 Where will Tom go last; Last, Tom will play mini-golf.
4 Where will Sara go first; First, Sara will go to the amusement park.
5 Where will Sara go next; Next, Sara will go on the dodgems.
6 Where will Sara go last; Last, Sara will play mini-golf.
- 6 Pupils' own answers.

- 7 2 Shall we go 3 could swim in the sea
4 What else could we do 5 could go on the boats
6 that's a great idea
- 8 1 Shall 2 Shall 3 could 4 could 5 could
- 9 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c
- 10 2 Yes, she will 3 She could pack her bags
4 She could look online to check the plane will be on time
5 She will ask her mum to put something in her bag
6 No, she won't
- 11 Pupils' own answers.
- 12 Pupils' own answers.
- 13 1 North 2 winter 3 west 4 farms 5 isn't
6 car 7 Argentina
- 14 1 c 2 e 3 f 4 b 5 d 6 a
- 15 1 South America 2 January 3 low 4 Andes
5 Atlantic 6 farms 7 Antarctica 8 dance
- 16 Pupils' own answers.

7 Space

- 1 1 astronaut 2 planet 3 space station 4 alien
5 rocket 6 satellite 7 telescope 8 spaceship
- 2 1 interesting 2 important 3 expensive
4 complicated 5 intelligent 6 frightening
7 horrible 8 amazing
- 3 1 Concave 2 convex
- 4 1 I ought to do more sport
2 I should read more interesting books
3 I had better stop looking at the stars and go to bed
4 You need to get a telescope to look for comets
- 5 1 d; C 2 b; A 3 a; B 4 c; D
- 6 1 I ought to visit my granny next week.
2 I should leave now to catch the bus.
3 I'd better save my pocket money if I want to buy a telescope.
- 7 2 Which river is the most important; Pupils' own answers.
3 Which animal is the least intelligent; Pupils' own answers.
4 Which subject is more complicated; Pupils' own answers.
- 8 Pupils' own answers.
- 9 2 Next year the spaceship may go into space.
3 Astronauts have to fly the space shuttle safely.
4 We might see a comet in the sky this evening.
5 We must walk slowly in the space station.
6 The rocket may land on the planet next week.
- 10 1 should 2 most 3 need 4 have
5 might not 6 most 7 might 8 more
9 should 10 had better
- 11 Pupils' own answers.
- 12 Pupils' own answers.
- 13 1 c 2 d 3 a 4 b
- 14 1-2; 2-4; 3-3; 4-1; 5-5

- 15** 1 How did the children get to the planetarium;
They walked/On foot
2 Did all the children have umbrellas; No, they didn't
3 Which planets did Anne see; Saturn, Mars, Venus
and Neptune
4 Did Anne enjoy the visit; Yes, she did
- 16** 1 When did Anne/the children/they go to the
planetarium
2 What is/was the teacher's name
3 When/What time did Anne/the children/they leave
school
4 What did Anne do with her umbrella
- 17** Pupils' own answers.

8 The environment

- 1** 1 recycle paper 2 recycle bottles
3 reuse plastic bags 4 use public transport
5 turn off the lights 6 take a shower
7 reduce waste 8 use rechargeable batteries
- 2** 1 c 2 a 3 f 4 d 5 b 6 e
- 3** 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 d
- 4** 1 a few 2 no 3 a little 4 a cup of 5 enough
- 5** 2 There are a few bottles we can take to the
bottle bank.
3 There's a little rice we can give to the food bank.
4 There's a little paper we can put in the
recycling box.
5 There are a few plastic bags we can reuse.
6 There are a few lights we can turn off.
- 6** 1 f 2 d 3 e 4 a 5 b 6 c
- 7** Suggested answers:
2 If you put a jumper on, you will save heating.
3 We will save the environment if we take the bus.
4 If you stop having baths, you will save water.
5 We will save trees, if we use less paper.
6 If you turn the heating off at night, you will
conserve energy.
- 8** Pupils' own answers.
- 9** 1 much 2 much 3 much 4 many 5 many
- 10** Pupils' own answers.
- 11** 1 If you smell the flowers, you will sneeze/You will
sneeze if you smell the flowers
2 How much pollen is in a flower
3 We can clean with a little water
4 There's a little rubbish we can throw in the bin
5 The air will be much cleaner if we carpool
6 How many allergens are there in the air
- 12** Pupils' own answers.
- 13** Pupils' own answers.
- 14** 1–10; 2–6; 3–8; 4–4; 5–2
- 15** 1 c; Pupils' own answers 2 a; Pupils' own answers
3 d; Pupils' own answers 4 b; Pupils' own answers
- 16** 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 F
- 17** 1 Do you turn off lights when you leave a room
2 Are you a friend of the environment
3 Do you use public transport
4 Do you conserve energy
- 18** Pupils' own answers.