

GRAMMAR FOCUS

1 Complete the text with prepositions.

My bedroom is very small. There aren't many things ¹ it. There's a window ² the door. My desk is ³ the window. My bed is ⁴ to the desk. My favourite posters are ⁵ the bed ⁶ the wall. ⁷**B** my bed and the opposite wall there's a green carpet.

2 Choose the correct options.

- There is / are a flower on my desk.
- Is there / There is any milk in the fridge?
- There isn't / aren't any chairs in the room.
- There is / are two dogs outside.
- There's / There isn't any water in this bottle. It's empty.
- How many girls there is / are there in your class?

0.7 have got

We use *have got* to show possession:

I've got a smartphone, but I haven't got a watch.

Has James got a skateboard?

Affirmative		Negative	
I/You/ We/They	've got (have got)	I/You/ We/ They	haven't got (have not got)
	a camera.		a camera.
He/She/It	's got (has got)	He/ She/It	hasn't got (has not got)

Yes/No questions		Short answers	
Have	I/you/we/ they got a camera?	Yes, I/you/we/they have .	No, I/you/we/they haven't .
Has	he/she/it	Yes, he/she/it has .	No, he/she/it hasn't .

Wh- questions			
How many cameras	have	I/you/we/they	got?
	has	he/she/it	

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

[got has hasn't have haven't 've]

- I've _____ a laptop, but I haven't got a tablet.
- A:** Have you got a digital camera?
B: Yes, I _____ !
- A:** She _____ got a mobile phone.
B: Really? Why not?
- I've got a DVD player, but I _____ got an MP3 player.
- A:** _____ Phil got a hobby?
B: Yes, skateboarding!
- I _____ got a piano, but I can't play it!

1.2 Present Simple: affirmatives and negatives

We use the Present Simple to talk about:

- regular activities:
*In the afternoon I **watch** TV or **listen** to music.*
- states and permanent situations:
*My grandparents **don't live** in Warsaw. They **live** in Sydney.*
- preferences, with verbs like *love, like, hate, prefer*:
*My friends **hate** dancing, but I **love** it.*

Affirmative		Negative	
I/You/We/ They	play.	I/You/We/ They	don't (do not) play.
He/She/It	plays.	He/She/It	doesn't (does not)

SPELLING RULES – 3RD PERSON SINGULAR:

- general rule: infinitive + -s, e.g. *read – reads*
- verbs ending in a consonant and -y: -y + -ies, e.g. *carry – carries*
- verbs ending in -o, -ss, -x, -ch, -sh: + -es, e.g. *do – does, go – goes, relax – relaxes, watch – watches*
- have: has*

In the Present Simple, we often use adverbs of frequency, such as *always, usually, often, sometimes* and *never*. These adverbs go:

- after the verb *to be*: *Walt **is usually** at home at the weekend.*
- before main verbs: *Walt **usually spends** his weekends at home.*

We also use other time phrases with the Present Simple, e.g. *every day, every Sunday, every weekend*. We usually put them at the end of the sentence.

*I visit my grandparents **every week**.*

1 Complete the sentences with the Present Simple form of the verbs in brackets.

- I _____ (be) late for school every day.
- My sister usually _____ (watch) films in the evenings.
- My mum _____ (not read) the newspaper every day.
- My parents _____ (not work) in the same office.
- My brother often _____ (go) to the cinema.

2 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- sometimes / the piano / my sister / plays
- don't / every day / I / sports / watch
- studies / my brother / at the weekend / never
- on weekdays / I / go out / sometimes
- every day / Sam / play / computer games / doesn't
- on Saturday nights / always / fun / he / has

1.5 Present Simple: yes/no and wh- questions

Yes/No questions		Short answers
Do	I/you/we/they play?	Yes, I/you/we/they do . No, I/you/we/they don't .
Does	he/she/it	Yes, he/she/it does . No, he/she/it doesn't .
Wh- questions		
What	do I/you/we/they	play?
What	does he/she/it	play?

In *wh-* questions, we use question words:

- **What** do your friends usually post on Facebook?
- **What kind** of music does your father listen to?
- **What time** does your mother come back from work?
- **Where** do you live?
- **When** do you do your homework?
- **Which** musical instrument do you play?
- **Who** do you play chess with?
- **Whose** coat is this?
- **How** do you usually get to school?
- **How often** do you visit your cousin?
- **How many** eggs do we need?

1 Complete the conversations with *do*, *don't*, *does* or *doesn't*.

1 A: _____ you live with your parents?

B: Yes, I _____.

2 A: _____ he like parties?

B: Yes, he _____.

3 A: _____ your mother speak English?

B: No, she _____.

4 A: _____ they go to school with you?

B: No, they _____.

2 Complete the questions with the question words in the box. Then match the questions (1–6) with the answers (a–f).

how many what kind what time
when where which

- 1 _____ is your birthday?
- 2 _____ do you usually go on holiday?
- 3 _____ website is your favourite?
- 4 _____ of films do you usually watch?
- 5 _____ hours do you sleep every day?
- 6 _____ do you usually wake up?

- a To the seaside. d At 7.30.
b I like Twitter. e It's in March.
c Seven or eight. f Comedies.

2.2 Countable and uncountable nouns

Nouns can be countable or uncountable.

	Singular	Plural
Countable	banana	bananas
	egg	eggs
	bottle	bottles
Uncountable	bread	–
	cheese	–
	ham	–

Countable nouns

- name things we can count:
*There is an **orange** in the fridge.*
- have singular and plural forms:
*This **hamburger** is delicious.*
*These **hamburgers** are delicious.*

Uncountable nouns:

- name things we cannot count:
*My little brother hates **milk**.*
- do not have a plural form:
*Vegetarians don't eat **meat**.*

We can use these words and phrases to refer to an amount or a number:

Plural countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
We've got some apples.	We've got some bread.
We haven't got any apples.	We haven't got any bread.
Have we got any apples?	Have we got any bread?
How many apples have we got?	How much bread have we got?
<i>Not many.</i> We haven't got many apples.	<i>Not much.</i> We haven't got much bread.
We've got a lot of apples.	We've got a lot of bread.

1 Match the sentence halves.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 There isn't <input type="checkbox"/> | a any eggs. |
| 2 Is there <input type="checkbox"/> | b some onions. |
| 3 There is <input type="checkbox"/> | c any ham in the fridge. |
| 4 There aren't <input type="checkbox"/> | d any mushrooms? |
| 5 Are there <input type="checkbox"/> | e any bread? |
| 6 There are <input type="checkbox"/> | f some cheese. |

2 Choose the correct options.

- 1 There is *much* / *a lot of* mozzarella cheese on this pizza.
- 2 There isn't *any* / *some* tomato sauce on this pizza.
- 3 There is *an* / *some* onion in the fridge.
- 4 *How much* / *How many* bread have we got?
- 5 There isn't *some* / *much* milk in the fridge.
- 6 Don't worry, we've got *a lot of* / *much* eggs.
- 7 '*How much* / *How many* tomatoes do you eat a day?'
'*A lot.* / *Not much.*'