



# Money

## present simple

1 Complete the sentences with the present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

My friend Tessa is strange. She really 1) loves (love) saving money but she 2) ..... (save / usually) bank notes. She 3) ..... (not want) coins. Maybe that is why she 4) ..... (not like) purses, she 5) ..... (want / always) to have a big wallet. But she 6) ..... (not spend) money on herself. She buys presents for her family!

## present simple – state verbs

2 Complete the sentences with the verbs from the box in the present simple tense.

know prefer like believe want understand

- I like getting pocket money.
- They ..... that you are very shy.
- He is very smart. He ..... everything easily.
- If you ..... to save money, start today!
- I ..... what this word means.
- She ..... museums to libraries.

3 Look at Exercise 2 and write negative sentences.

- I don't like getting pocket money.
- They ..... that you are very shy.
- He isn't very smart. He ..... everything easily.
- If you ..... to save money, don't start today!
- I ..... what this word means.
- She ..... museums to libraries.

## present continuous

4 Complete the sentences with the present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- I am saving to buy my mum a present. (save)
- It's late. He ..... (sleep)
- They ..... to the radio show now. (listen)
- Oh, no! You ..... crisps again! (eat)
- Wow! You ..... to solve this very difficult puzzle. (try)
- Listen! She ..... the drums again! (practise)

5 Look at Exercise 4 and complete the questions.

- Are you saving to buy your mum a present?
- It's late. .... ?
- ..... to the radio show now?
- Oh, no! ..... crisps again?
- Wow! ..... to solve this very difficult puzzle?
- Listen! ..... the drums again?

## present simple and present continuous

6 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the present simple or the present continuous tense.

- (turn up)
 

A: Why are you turning up the volume?

B: I always ..... the volume when I listen to the news.
- (download)
 

A: ..... you usually ..... music from this website?

B: No, I ..... music from this website only today.
- (switch off)
 

A: Why ..... you ..... the lights now?

B: I always ..... the lights when I go to bed.

## countable / uncountable nouns and quantifiers



**7** Write the expressions in the correct column. There are expressions that fit both columns.

some   any   How many?   How much?   a little  
a few   a lot of   there are   there is   a

countable nouns (e.g. book / books)	uncountable nouns (e.g. water)
<b>some</b>	

**8** Read the sentences carefully. Complete them with the words and expressions from Exercise 7.

- How many** cakes are there?
- There aren't ..... cakes.
- Look! ..... a funny cake!
- ..... cake is there in the kitchen?
- There are only ..... cakes on the table.
- Look! ..... some chocolate cake!

**9** Complete the text with **some, any, much, many, a few or a little**.

My brother is younger than me and he never worries about money. I do. He gets 1) **some** pocket money from our parents every month. I don't. Well, all right. I get pocket money too but only 2) ..... I know you want to ask me how 3) ..... I get. Well, if my marks at school are bad, I don't get 4) ..... money. And if I don't, my grandma sometimes gives me 5) ..... coins. Probably now you want to ask me how 6) ..... coins I get from her. Well, I can't tell you! ☺

## some- / any- / every- / no-

**10** Complete the table with the words below. Then use these words to complete the sentences.

- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| nothing    | everyone  |
| everywhere | no one    |
| something  | anyone    |
| anything   | somewhere |

someone		
		anywhere
	everything	
		nowhere

- There aren't any microphones **anywhere** in their recording studio.
- I believe that there is ..... interesting in this museum. Pharaohs, hieroglyphs and amulets – they are so exciting! Let's go!
- When my sister goes shopping, she goes ..... , to every shop and she always spends all her money!
- I am so hungry. Have you got ..... to eat? A sandwich, maybe?
- Oh, no! It's a rainy day. I'm going ..... I'm staying at home and listening to my favourite radio show!
- How much money have you got in your money box? I'm sorry. I haven't got .....

# 2

## Out and About

### 1 Complete the rule with the words in bold.

When we talk about the future in English we use: **present continuous tense** or the verb **will** or the structure **(be) going to**.

- 1 We talk about predictions using: .....
- 2 We talk about definite plans using: .....
- 3 We talk about intentions using: .....

### present continuous for the future

### 2 Complete the e-mail from Sarah to her friend Emma. Use the present continuous for the future.

Dear Emma,

I 1) **am writing** (write) this e-mail to tell you something amazing! Tomorrow I 2) ..... (meet) our favourite pop star – Miss C! She 3) ..... (give) a press conference at four o'clock so I 4) ..... (get up) really early – at half past five in the morning. Then I 5) ..... (catch) the bus to Bristol at half past six and I 6) ..... (get off) there at three o'clock in the afternoon. Wish me luck!

Sarah

### 3 Read the e-mail in Exercise 2 and write questions to Sarah. Use the present continuous for the future.

- 1 Why **are you writing** this email?
- 2 Who ..... tomorrow?
- 3 What ..... at 4 o'clock?
- 4 ..... really early?
- 5 What ..... to get to Bristol?
- 6 What time ..... there?

### 4 Look at Exercise 2. Answer the questions with short answers. Then give full answers.

- 1 Is Sarah writing an sms?  
**No, she isn't. She is writing an e-mail.**
- 2 Is she meeting her favourite rock star?  
.....
- 3 Is Miss C. giving a conference at five o'clock?  
.....
- 4 Is Sarah getting up really late?  
.....
- 5 Is she catching a plane to Bristol?  
.....
- 6 Is Sarah getting off at four o'clock?  
.....

### will / won't for the future

### 5 Complete the text. Use will or won't and the verbs in brackets.

A: Listen to this story. Yesterday my mum went to a woman who predicts the future and here is what she told her: 'You 1) **will get** (get) an invitation to an elegant party but you 2) ..... (not go) there with your husband. You 3) ..... (have) fun. You 4) ..... (discuss) some important things with a famous businessman. Your husband 5) ..... (compete) with this man but he will lose.'

B: And what did your dad tell your mum?

A: 'You 6) ..... (not go) to a party ever again!'

**will and present continuous**



**6** Complete the sentences. Use *will* or the present continuous tense and the correct forms of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I'm sure the prediction will come (come) true.
- 2 It's late! I ..... (meet) Jane at 5 o'clock and it's already 4.30.
- 3 I ..... (go) to school tomorrow because I'm ill.
- 4 My uncle thinks we ..... (meet) aliens in the future.
- 5 I ..... (eat) it. I hate spinach.
- 6 The tickets are so cheap. I'm sure he ..... (buy) one definitely!

**(be) going to for the future**

**7** Read the text and complete the sentences with the correct form of *(be) going to* and the verbs in brackets.

On Friday our geography teacher 1) is going to organize (organize) an interesting competition for us and our parents. The task is: The distance between London and Cambridge is about 100 km. How 2) ..... (you / travel) to be the first in Cambridge? Our ideas are different. I 3) ..... (get on) the bus. My friends Hannah and Greg 4) ..... (take) a taxi. Mela 5) ..... (not compete), she doesn't like competitions. The best thing is that after the competition I 6) ..... (stay) with my parents in Cambridge for the weekend!

**consolidation**

**8** Circle the correct answer.

- 1 I'm *not going to miss* / *not missing* the bus.
- 2 Don't tell him about it because he *will argue* / *is arguing* with you.
- 3 I hope people *are going to travel* / *will travel* in space easily one day.
- 4 Look! The notice board says they *are landing* / *are going to land* at 5 o'clock.
- 5 What *will you do* / *are you going to do* after breakfast?
- 6 He can't go out in the afternoon. At 3 o'clock he *is doing* / *will do* his homework.

**9** Order the words to make questions.

- 1 going to / today / you / Are / look for it ..... ?
- 2 Is / pick you up / going to / he / early ..... ?
- 3 people / Will / drive / in the future / electric cars / only ..... ?
- 4 arriving at / the train station / they / Are / at 3 o'clock ..... ?
- 5 she / going / tomorrow / new car / to work / in her / Is? ..... ?
- 6 go to / children / school / in / Will / 50 years' time ..... ?

**10** Answer the questions in Exercise 9 as in the example.

- 1  No, I'm not.
- 2  .....
- 3  .....
- 4  .....
- 5  .....
- 6  .....

# 3

## Be careful!

### irregular verbs

1 Write the missing forms.

	past simple	past participle
be	<u>was / were</u>	<u>been</u>
buy		
break		
eat		
fall		
find		
go		
have		
hurt		
learn		
make		
see		
send		
win		
write		

### past simple and present perfect

2 Complete the rules with the words from the box.

When? How long? never ago since already  
yesterday just for last week yet ever

1 We use the past simple with: **When?** , ..... ,  
..... , .....

2 We use the present perfect with: ..... ,  
..... , ..... , ..... ,  
..... , ..... , .....

3 Write the past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

Yesterday me and my family 1) **went** (go) to the museum of Egypt. We 2) ..... (see) a few mummies and my younger sisters 3) ..... (be) scared. I think everything 4) ..... (be) great. I 5) ..... (learn) a lot. My mum 6) ..... (buy) me an amulet. She said it was a magic amulet!

4 Complete the questions to the text in Exercise 3.

- 1 Where **did you and your family go** yesterday?  
(you and your family / go)
- 2 How many mummies ..... ? (you / see)
- 3 ..... scared? (your younger sisters / be)
- 4 ..... great? (everything / be)
- 5 ..... a lot? (you / learn)
- 6 What ..... you? (your mum / buy)

### present perfect

5 Complete the conversation with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

Amy: Hello? The police?

Police officer: Yes, can I help you?

Amy: My parents 1) **have bought** me a puppy.

It is so small and sweet! His name is Blackie.

I 2) ..... (have) him only for three days and 3) he ..... (just / disappear)! I don't know what 4) ..... (happen). I am really worried. I 5) ..... (already / phone) all my friends but nobody 6) ..... (see) him. Please, help me!



**6** Look at Exercise 5 and write questions to Amy.

- 1 What **have your parents bought** (your parents / buy) you?
- 2 How long ..... (you / have) the dog?
- 3 ..... (he / just / disappear)?
- 4 What ..... (happen)?
- 5 ..... (anyone / see) him?
- 6 Who ..... (you / phone)?

**present perfect – time expressions**

**7** Complete the table with the words and expressions from the box.

three o'clock last year a week ten years  
 Christmas two hours a long time Wednesday  
 the 1990s 2005 last month a few days  
 3 months a year

for	since
<u>a week</u>	

**8** Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets and time expressions from Exercise 7 where necessary.

- 1 I am ill. I **haven't been** (not / be) at school ..... Monday.
- 2 ..... (he / have) a hamster ..... a long time?
- 3 We ..... (not / find) the camping .....
- 4 They ..... (be) here ..... 10 minutes but they ..... (already / make) a mess.
- 5 What ..... (happen)? Nothing serious, I ..... (just / cut) my finger!

**past simple and present perfect**

**9** Complete the questions. Use the past simple or the present perfect tense. Give short answers.

- 1 (you / do) **Have you done** the shopping yet?  
 **No, I haven't.**
- 2 ..... (you / have) an argument with your dad yesterday?  
 .....
- 3 ..... (he / have / ever) an accident?  
 .....
- 4 ..... (they / visit) you in hospital last week?  
 .....
- 5 ..... (your friend / learn) everything yet?  
 .....
- 6 ..... (his dog / sleep) well last night?  
 .....

**10** Complete the sentences. Use the past simple or the present perfect tense and circle the right time expressions.

- 1 My bike is my favourite toy. I (have) **have had** it for / **since** my birthday.
- 2 Look! The amulet ..... (disappear)! Oh no! My dad ..... (buy) it only yesterday / for a week!
- 3 He hates his skateboard. He ..... never / already ..... (like) it. He ..... (break) his leg last year because of it.
- 4 I'm very hungry. Yesterday I ..... (have) an awful stomach ache and I ..... (not / eat) anything today **already / yet**.
- 5 ..... (you / do) the shopping yet / just? No, but I ..... (buy) everything at the weekend.
- 6 We ..... already / since ..... (have) six lessons today but yesterday we ..... (have) only two!

# 4

# Time Detectives

## past continuous

1 Circle A or B to complete the rule.

We use the past continuous tense to describe

A a finished action in the past.

B an action happening over a period of time in the past.

2 Complete the sentences with the past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

1 Ben was walking (walk) in the park when he saw his friends.

2 They ..... (dig) in the garden when they found a gold coin.

3 Jenny ..... (sleep) when her cat jumped on her bed.

4 We ..... (talk) to our friends when the light switched off.

5 The students ..... (write) a test when my phone called.

6 I ..... (tidy) the room when I broke my favourite lamp.

3 Write what everybody was doing at 7 p.m. yesterday.

1 Gloria / visit / the castle  
.....

2 My dad / sleep / on the sofa  
.....

3 We / help / our History teacher  
.....

4 Her grandma / complain / about the weather  
.....

5 Meg and I / do / our homework  
.....

6 Mrs Elliot / watch TV  
.....

## past simple and past continuous

4 Complete the text. Use the past simple or the past continuous tense.

I remember it all really well. My mum and I were in the forest. It 1) was getting (get) dark so I 2) ..... (walk) carefully. And then I 3) ..... (find) it – a big wooden chest. I was scared so I called my mum and she 4) ..... (come) to me. We were afraid so we 5) ..... (open) the chest very slowly. We couldn't believe our eyes! Inside we 6) ..... (see) a gold crown and a metal sword! What a surprise!

5 Look at Exercise 4 and write questions. Use the past simple or the past continuous tense.

- 1 Was it getting dark? (it / get dark)
- 2 ..... ?  
(you / walk carefully)
- 3 ..... ?  
(you / find / a wooden chest)
- 4 ..... ?  
(your mum / come / to you)
- 5 ..... ?  
(you / open / it / slowly)
- 6 ..... ?  
(you / see / a gold crown)

6 Look at Exercise 4 and give short answers to the questions in Exercise 5.

- 1 Yes, it was.
- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....
- 6 .....

**used to**



**7** Complete the sentences with the correct form of **used to** and one of the verbs in the box.

teach tell have live be eat

- 1 My Maths teacher **used to teach** me in my primary school.
- 2 I (not) ..... pizza when I was five years old.
- 3 My daughters ..... me about everything.
- 4 Joanna ..... my friend.
- 5 Greg (not) ..... in the country.
- 6 We ..... backpacks of the same colour.

**8** Look at Exercise 7 and write questions and short answers.

- 1 **Did your Maths teacher use to teach you** in your primary school?  
**Yes, he did.**
- 2 ..... when you were five years old?  
.....
- 3 ..... you about everything?  
.....
- 4 ..... your friend?  
.....
- 5 ..... in the country?  
.....
- 6 ..... backpacks of the same colour?  
.....

# 5

# Everyday Life

## be allowed to / let / make

### 1 Circle the right words in the rule below.

- We use *be allowed to / let / make* when we talk about permission to do something.
- We use *be allowed to / let / make* when we force someone to do something.

### 2 Order the words to make sentences.

- not allowed to / I'm / watch TV / weekdays / on  
**I'm not allowed to watch TV on weekdays.**
- my new / MP3 player / I / will / let you / listen to  
.....
- questions / always / ask / You are / allowed to  
.....
- the sweets / Will / eat / your mum / let us / ?  
.....
- the computer / usually / My dad / play / lets me  
.....
- after school / Our mum / always / do our homework / makes us.  
.....

## must / have to / should

### 3 Complete the rule with the words or expressions from the box.

~~have to~~ don't have to doesn't have to must  
mustn't should shouldn't

- When we talk about obligation we use **have to** or .....
- When we say that something is not allowed we use .....
- When we say that something is not necessary we use ..... or .....
- When we give advice we use ..... or .....

### 4 Complete the sentences with *must* or *don't have to / doesn't have to*.

- It's late. You **must** go to sleep.
- Our teacher is ill so we ..... write the test.
- When you have a problem you ..... talk to your parents.
- Tomorrow is a holiday. We ..... go to school.
- Their cousins are coming today. They ..... tidy up their room.
- He has a dishwasher so he ..... do the dishes.

### 5 Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

- You **mustn't** lie to your friends.
- We are having guests in the evening. You ..... make a mess.
- Another bad mark? You ..... learn more!
- She knows she ..... talk to strangers.
- Her boss is angry. She ..... be late today!
- You ..... clean your teeth every day!

### 6 Complete the sentences with *mustn't* or *should*.

- If you have a headache you **should** take a pill.
- You ..... be rude to anybody.
- She ..... listen to her doctor.
- They ..... feed wild animals.
- If she is sad, you ..... tell her a joke.
- He ..... see his grandma more often.

**can / could**



**7** Match the sentences with the correct function of **can**: ability / requests / asking for permission.

- 1 Can I go to the toilet, please?  
asking for permission  
.....
- 2 I can't see anything. Turn on the light.  
.....
- 3 Can I touch your dog?  
.....
- 4 Could you take me home at one o'clock today?  
.....
- 5 Can you help me, please?  
.....
- 6 I couldn't find it anywhere.  
.....

**8** Rewrite the sentences in the past simple tense.

- 1 I can swim.  
I could swim when I was seven.
- 2 I have to go early.  
.....
- 3 She doesn't have to clean her room.  
.....
- 4 They can't meet their friends.  
.....
- 5 We don't have to do it quickly.  
.....
- 6 I'm not allowed to phone her.  
.....

**9** Complete the sentences with one of the verbs from the box.

mustn't   should   allowed   must   let   make

- 1 When you do your homework you mustn't be impatient. You should do it carefully.
- 2 My son is untidy. I always ..... him tidy up his room but I'm never successful.
- 3 This sofa is pretty but uncomfortable. My mum will never ..... me buy it.
- 4 He is so rude. Everybody thinks he's so unfriendly. He ..... change.
- 5 You ..... believe your parents. They are never dishonest to you.
- 6 It is impossible for me to enter this room. I'm not ..... to go on the computer.

# 6

# Fashion

## comparatives / superlatives

1 Write comparative and superlative forms.

adjective	comparative	superlative
casual	<u>more casual</u>	
cheap		
expensive		
good		
heavy		
long		
tall		

2 Complete the sentences with the forms from Exercise 1.

- You have grown! You need longer trousers.
- £60? This is ..... T-shirt I have ever seen!
- This party isn't very elegant. You should wear something .....
- You must buy it. It's only £2! It's ..... thing in the shop and it's great.
- Tom's 198 cm tall. He is ..... person I know.
- Let's choose your idea. It is ..... than his.

### (not) as ... as / than

3 Complete the sentences with (not) as...as or than and the words in brackets.

- Adam is not as good-looking as Frank.  
(not / good-looking)
- My dad's ..... my mum. (heavier)
- Your hair is ..... mine. (long)
- Peter's T-shirt is ..... Luke's.  
(not / baggy)
- Mike's T-shirt is ..... Jack's.  
(more fashionable)
- Tom's trousers are ..... Fred's.  
(not / comfortable)

4 Order the words to make sentences.

- the least / of your bags / Which / colourful / is / ?  
Which of your bags is the least colourful?
- The blue shoes / comfortable / less / are / the green ones / than  
.....
- in this shop / the least / T-shirt / What / expensive / is / ?  
.....
- seen / They / are / the least / fashionable / I have / ever / clothes / !  
.....
- than / her younger sister / is less / sporty / Meg.  
.....
- scary / Your costume / than / your friend's costume / is / less  
.....

### (not) as ... as / less / the least

5 Complete the sentences. Use (not) as ... as, less or the least and the word sporty.

- Jakob isn't as sporty as I am.  
Jacob is less sporty than I am.
- Beth and Mike are both very good at sports.  
Beth is ..... Mike.
- Who is the worst at sports in your class?  
Who is ..... in your class?
- Juliet is worse at sports than Annie.  
Juliet isn't ..... Annie.



**6 Complete the text with one word in each gap.**

Use the words in the box.

as more than ~~most~~ less as

I have always thought that my father is 1) the most patient person in our family and that nobody likes fashion 2) ..... than my dad, who doesn't know what a skirt is. But listen to this! It was my dad's 40<sup>th</sup> birthday last year. We bought him something even less interesting 3) ..... usual – a colourful winter scarf. When he got it, he shouted: 'Can't you give me something 4) ..... special? Something that isn't 5) ..... typical 6) ..... a black T-shirt?' Next year we'll buy him a puppy – it will definitely be a surprise!

**7 Order the words to make sentences.**

1 you / got / a smaller size/ these jeans / Have / in / ?

Have you got these jeans in a smaller size?

2 a tracksuit / Wearing / is / a dress / more elegant / wearing / than

3 in your class / person / is / the shortest / Who / ?

4 piece of clothing / my sweater / The / that I have / is / most comfortable

5 my father's / isn't / as big as / My size

6 are / trousers / less fashionable / Skirts / than

**look + adjective**

**8 Complete the sentences with one word in each gap.**

do don't looks look does doesn't

- 1 Do I look good?
- 2 This dress ..... interesting.
- 3 He ..... look silly.
- 4 These trousers ..... expensive.
- 5 You ..... look fashionable.
- 6 ..... it look nice?

**look like + noun**

**9 Write look like in the correct form.**

- 1 (✓) You look like an Egyptian!
- 2 (✗) She ..... a model.
- 3 (✓) He ..... a clown.
- 4 (✓) You ..... my teacher.
- 5 (✗) They ..... tourists.
- 6 (✗) We ..... actors.

**look like + sentence**

**10 Match the sentence halves.**

- 1 It looks like there's d
  - 2 It looks like she doesn't .....
  - 3 It looks like the child .....
  - 4 It looks like we .....
  - 5 It looks like there are .....
  - 6 It looks like he is going .....
- a) to organise a fashion show.
  - b) is hungry all the time.
  - c) need my help.
  - d) a message on the stone.
  - e) no changing rooms in this shop.
  - f) will have uniforms at school.

**consolidation**

**11 Complete the text with one word in each gap.**

Tomorrow is going to be a nicer day 1) than today. It won't be as hot 2) ..... today. It looks 3) ..... the fashion show will be fun. Monica has packed 4) ..... clothes than last year and they are the 5) ..... fashionable of all her clothes. She will 6) ..... like a real model.

## 7

## Crazy Communication

## relative pronouns and clauses

1 Complete the rule with *who*, *which*, *that* or *where*.

- 1 We use this word when we talk about people: .....
- 2 We use this word when we talk about things: .....
- 3 We use this word when we talk about places: .....

2 Circle the correct words.

- 1 I had an awful dream *who* / ***which*** was very scary.
- 2 They are the boys *who* / *which* told the joke about their teacher.
- 3 This is the girl *which* / *who* didn't keep my secret.
- 4 I sent a message to the hotel *which* / *where* we stayed.
- 5 They made up a story *which* / *where* no one believed.
- 6 He made an excuse *who* / *that* was really silly.

3 Match the sentence halves.

- |                                |          |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| 1 He is the boy                | <u>e</u> |
| 2 <i>True Love</i> is the film | ....     |
| 3 I visited a shop             | ....     |
| 4 We met the actress           | ....     |
| 5 They are going to the cinema | ....     |
| 6 She told me a secret         | ....     |

- a) where they first met.
- b) who is a very popular film star.
- c) which everybody knew about.
- d) where they sell magic amulets.
- e) who saw a scary ghost. He's famous now.
- f) that she has seen three times.

4 Complete the text with *who*, *where*, *which* or *that*.

What is on this weekend?

*The Black Cat* – This is the title 1) ***that*** sounds like of a horror film. However, it is a comedy 2) ..... is very funny. Come and enjoy the adventures of the cat in the house 3) ..... everybody is scary but not the black cat ☺.

The fans of the monster rabbit 4) ..... is two metres tall can't wait! The *Big Rabbit* is coming back to the cinemas. Do you remember the place 5) ..... the action of the horror film started? Yes, the zoo! This time we will visit a scientist 6) ..... has got a secret laboratory!

***may / might / might not / must / can't***

5 Complete the rule with *can't*, *may*, *might*, *must*.

- 1 We use ..... and ..... to make deductions about the present.
- 2 We use ..... and ..... when we are not sure about something.

6 Complete the sentences. Use *may / might* or *might not*.

- 1 She is very busy now but she ***might*** call us later.
- 2 He has a headache. He ..... come to school tomorrow.
- 3 They missed their bus so they ..... be late for the first lesson.
- 4 I have forgotten my books again. The teacher ..... be angry.
- 5 He was very good at the competition. He ..... win the first prize.
- 6 We have a lot of homework to do. We ..... meet our friends today.

**7** Complete the sentences with *must* or *can't* and the correct adjectives from the box.

tired thirsty hungry easy ill angry

- 1 You have had three tests today. You **must** be **tired**.
- 2 I talked to him an hour ago and he was fine.  
He ..... be .....
- 3 They haven't eaten breakfast. They ..... be very .....
- 4 She was late three times. You ..... be really .....
- 5 When I look at Russian letters I know that this language ..... be .....
- 6 You are hot and tired. You ..... be .....

**8** Complete the sentences. Use *may/might, might not, must* or *can't*.

- 1 A: Look, is that your dad?  
B: No, it **can't** be him He's abroad now.
- 2 The test wasn't easy but I knew everything. I think I ..... get a good grade.
- 3 Look what I have found! I'm not sure but it ..... be a treasure.
- 4 He is a great actor so his new James Bond ..... be fantastic.
- 5 You broke your mum's favourite vase. She ..... be happy.
- 6 A: I don't know why he doesn't want to help me.  
B: I'm not sure but simply he ..... know the answer.

**consolidation**

**9** Complete the text with the words from the box.

may / might might not must who  
which / that where

- A: Are you sure you want to sit here, fold your arms, cross your legs and do nothing?  
B: Yes, I 1) **must** sit here and wait for the doctor  
2) ..... saved my life and say thank you. It's the only place 3) ..... I can meet him.  
A: But he is one hour late. He 4) ..... come at all.  
Let's go.  
B: All the things 5) ..... he did for me were great.  
I 6) ..... be just one of his patients but saying thank you is important.  
A: Ok, let's wait then. You're right.

## zero conditional

1 Look at the table and complete the rule.

Then circle a, b or c.

## zero conditional

situation	result
If present simple,	present simple.
If it rains,	I am sad.

1 Zero conditional sentence has got two parts:

..... and .....

2 To talk about a situation we use .....

This part starts with .....

3 To talk about the result we use .....

4 We use zero conditional sentences to talk about:

- situations that are possible.
- facts and situations that are general.
- situations that are impossible.

2 Match the sentence halves in zero conditional. Write the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1 If you tell lies, **b**

2 If she comes home late, .....

3 If they don't do their homework, .....

4 If I am tired, .....

5 If he doesn't tidy his room, .....

6 If it is a hot day, .....

- I ..... (drink) a lot of water.
- people ..... (not / believe) you.
- he ..... (not / get) pocket money.
- I ..... (go) to sleep.
- they ..... (get) bad grades.
- her mum ..... (be) angry.

3 Complete the text with the zero conditional form of the verbs in brackets.

My family is really green. It means that clean environment is very important to us. If I 1) ..... (see) that someone drops rubbish, I 2) ..... (tell) them to pick it up. If my mum 3) ..... (go) shopping, she 4) ..... (not / buy) plastic bags. If you 5) ..... (switch off) the light when you leave the room, you 6) ..... (be) green, too!

## first conditional

4 Look at the table and complete the rule. Then circle a, b or c.

## first conditional

situation	result
If present simple,	will.
If it rains tomorrow,	I will be sad.

1 First conditional sentence has got two parts: ..... and .....

2 To talk about a situation we use ..... This part starts with .....

3 To talk about the result we use .....

4 We use first conditional sentences to talk about:

- situations that are impossible.
- situations that are possible.
- facts and situations that are general.

5 Complete the first conditional sentences.

- If it **rains** (rains), I ..... (take) an umbrella.
- If you ..... (not / come), I ..... (be) really sad.
- If I ..... (be) at home early, I ..... (call) you.
- If it ..... (not / be) sunny, we ..... (not / go) out.
- If you ..... (talk) to them, they ..... (go) with you.
- If she ..... (not / understand) it, she ..... (ask) you for help.



**6 Complete the first conditional questions.**

- 1 What **will you do** if they ..... (not have) time?
- 2 Where ..... (you / go) on holiday if you ..... (not / have) money?
- 3 What time ..... (she / come back) if she ..... (not / like) the party?
- 4 Who ..... (you / ask) for help if no one ..... (be) at home?
- 5 How often ..... (he / repeat) the word if he ..... (want) to learn it?
- 6 When ..... (they / clean) their rooms if the guests ..... (come) tomorrow?

**second conditional**

**7 Look at the table and complete the rule. Then circle a, b or c.**

**second conditional**

situation	result
If past simple,	would.
If it rained,	I would be sad.

- 1 Second conditional sentence has got two parts: ..... and .....
- 2 To talk about a situation we use ..... This part starts with .....
- 3 To talk about the result we use .....
- 4 We use second conditional sentences to talk about:
  - a) facts and situations that are general.
  - b) situations that are possible.
  - c) situations that are impossible.

**8 Match the sentence halves in second conditional.**

**Write the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

- 1 If I **were** (be) you, I **b**
  - 2 If I ..... (can) fly, .....
  - 3 If I ..... (win) €500, .....
  - 4 If I ..... (find) a treasure, .....
  - 5 I ..... (meet) my friend, .....
  - 6 If I ..... (be) bored, .....
- a) I would read a book.
  - b) would eat less chocolate.
  - c) I would go to the police.
  - d) I would help my parents.
  - e) we would go out.
  - f) I would fly to the Moon.

**9 Complete the second conditional sentences.**

- 1 How **would you ask** (you / ask) them a question if they ..... (not / speak) English?
- 2 My uncle ..... (buy) the car if it ..... (not / be) so expensive.
- 3 ..... (you / be) happy if you ..... (live) in the country?
- 4 If my mum ..... (not / have) a job, she ..... (spend) more time at home.
- 5 What ..... (you / do) if you ..... (find) some money in the street?

**zero / first / second conditional**

**10 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

Jack Rock is a diver. He cleans the sea. He jokes that if he 1) **wasn't** a diver, he 2) ..... (be) a pirate. And he says that if his job 3) ..... (not / be) in the sea, probably he 4) ..... (not / have) a job at all. His mum always said: 'Jack is like a fish. If he 5) ..... (stay) without water for two days, he 6) ..... (be) ill.' When he was a child, she always told him: 'Remember, if you 7) ..... (not / go) to the swimming pool every day, you 8) ..... (feel) ill tomorrow.' Jack is lucky that his family lives near the sea. If they 9) ..... (not / live) so close to it, he 10) ..... (leave) his parents even at the age of ten! The sea is his life.

**11 Answer the questions about you.**

- 1 What do you do if someone drops rubbish in the street?  
.....  
.....
- 2 What will you do if you see a crisp packet in the street?  
.....  
.....
- 3 What would you do if you had a lot of recycled paper?  
.....  
.....

# 9

# Parties

## wish

### 1 Complete the sentences.

- I can't sing well.  
I wish I could sing well.
- I'm very tired.  
I wish .....
- I haven't got a lot of friends.  
I wish .....
- My grandma can't drive.  
My grandma wishes .....
- I have to clean my room.  
I wish .....
- My brother has spots.  
He wishes .....

### 2 Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

- We are having a test tomorrow. I wish we didn't have to (not / have to) write it.
- She loves animals. She wishes she ..... (have) a dog and a cat.
- Michael is the youngest in my family. He wishes he ..... (be) older.
- I wish I ..... (not / have to) make dinner for my family. I really hate cooking.
- I can't go to the party because I am ill. I wish I ..... (can) go.
- My boyfriend is a terrible dancer. I wish he ..... (not / dance) so badly.

### 3 Write sentences using wish.

- be a rich person  
I wish I was a rich person.
- can go to London on holiday  
.....
- have only good grades at school  
.....
- can eat ice cream every day  
.....
- play the piano like Chopin  
.....
- get more pocket money  
.....

### verb + -ing / verb + infinitive

#### 4 Put the verbs in the correct column.

can't stand	decide	enjoy	expect		
hate	practise	miss	can't wait	learn	like
	love	plan	prefer	start	

verb + -ing	verb + infinitive
<u>can't stand</u>	

verb + -ing or infinitive



**5 Circle the correct words.**

- 1 Rob enjoys *to go* / **going** to school parties.
- 2 I can't stand *to wear* / *wearing* gloves.
- 3 She practises *to play* / *playing* the piano every day.
- 4 Mel loves *to blow up* / *blowing up* the candles.
- 5 I can't wait *to get* / *getting* together with my friends.
- 6 Meg hates *to dress up* / *dressing up*.

**6 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

I'm so happy Christmas is so soon! I can't wait 1) **to put up** (put up) all the decorations. Of course I hate 2) ..... (take) them down after Christmas. My mum's favourite part is cooking. She is planning 3) ..... (invite) a lot of guests this year so she will be especially happy! My sister really enjoys 4) ..... (light) the candles before dinner. What about my dad? I know! He can't stand 5) ..... (wrap up) the presents but he is the first to open them later!

**verbs with two objects**

**7 Write the sentences with the same meaning.**

- 1 Give me this useless pen. I will put it in the bin.  
Give **this useless pen to me.**
- 2 He hasn't cleaned his room yet. Come, I will show you the mess.  
I .....
- 3 This sofa is so comfortable but please pass me the cushion.  
Please, pass .....
- 4 You shouldn't send them the invitations without talking to me first.  
You shouldn't .....
- 5 How thoughtless of you! Next time, you must write me about everything first.  
You must .....
- 6 I hope that she will teach us some useful things.  
I hope that .....

**consolidation**

**8 Complete the text with the words from the box.**

getting	to get	got	getting
	to get	didn't get	

It's my birthday today!

- 1 I expect **to get** a special present!
- 2 I hate ..... useful presents.
- 3 I wish I sometimes ..... something useless and fun.
- 4 I wish I ..... anything pink.
- 5 I miss ..... together with my friends.
- 6 I can't wait ..... together today!

## question tags

1 Match the sentences 1–6 with the question tags a–f.

- 1 You've got a video camera, **e**
- 2 They are the new video clips, .....
- 3 You met the famous actor, .....
- 4 We'll listen to more news now, .....
- 5 He is the new shop assistant, .....
- 6 The presenter has got a stylist, .....

- a) hasn't she?
- b) isn't he?
- c) won't we?
- d) aren't they?
- e) haven't you?
- f) didn't you?

2 Complete the sentences with question tags.

- 1 Your friend won't be late for the party, will he?
- 2 This month's horoscope isn't useful, ..... ?
- 3 The film review was really interesting, ..... ?
- 4 They have prepared two video clips, ..... ?
- 5 The new shop assistants weren't very well-paid, ..... ?
- 6 You read news stories yesterday, ..... ?

3 Answer the questions in Exercise 2.

- 1  No, he won't.
- 2  .....
- 3  .....
- 4  .....
- 5  .....
- 6  .....

## present simple passive

4 Circle the correct words.

- 1 They *use / are used* real actors.
- 2 The scripts *read / are read* a few times.
- 3 The technician *checks / is checked* the lights.
- 4 Only celebrities *invite / are invited* to parties.
- 5 The stylist *chooses / is chosen* by the actor.
- 6 His jokes *remember / are remembered* long.

5 Write the present simple passive sentences.

- 1 She cleans this room every day.  
The room is cleaned every day.
- 2 The teacher checks the tests every week.  
The tests ..... every week.
- 3 My dad uses the car very often.  
The car ..... by my dad very often.
- 4 They show these programmes on Friday.  
These programmes ..... on Friday.
- 5 Students download music very often.  
Music ..... by students very often.
- 6 A lot of people read his blog.  
His blog ..... by a lot of people.

6 Write questions to the present simple passive sentences in Exercise 5.

- 1 Is the room cleaned every day?
- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....
- 6 .....

## tense review

**7** Complete the sentences with the verb **write** in the correct form.

### present simple

- 1 You write film reviews very often.
- 2 He ..... film reviews very often.

### present continuous

- 3 You ..... a film review now.
- 4 He ..... a film review now.

### past simple

- 5 You ..... a film review yesterday.
- 6 He ..... a film review yesterday.

### past continuous

- 7 You ..... a film review at 5 p.m.
- 8 He ..... a film review at 5 p.m.

### present perfect

- 9 You ..... a film review today.
- 10 He ..... a film review today.

### future – will

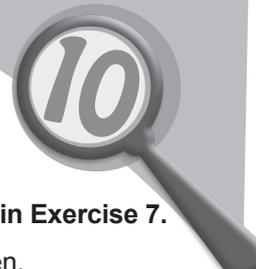
- 11 You ..... a film review tomorrow.
- 12 He ..... a film review tomorrow.

### future – (be) going to

- 13 You ..... a film review.
- 14 He ..... a film review.

**8** Write questions to the sentences in Exercise 7.

- 1 Do you write film reviews very often?
- 2 ..... film reviews very often?
- 3 ..... a film review now?
- 4 ..... a film review now?
- 5 ..... a film review yesterday?
- 6 ..... a film review yesterday?
- 7 ..... a film review at 5 p.m.?
- 8 ..... a film review at 5 p.m.?
- 9 ..... a film review today?
- 10 ..... a film review today?
- 11 ..... a film review tomorrow?
- 12 ..... a film review tomorrow?
- 13 ..... a film review?
- 14 ..... a film review?



**9** Write negatives to the sentences in Exercise 7.

- 1 You don't write film reviews very often.
- 2 He ..... film reviews very often.
- 3 You ..... a film review now.
- 4 He ..... a film review now.
- 5 You ..... a film review yesterday.
- 6 He ..... a film review yesterday.
- 7 You ..... a film review at 5 p.m.
- 8 He ..... a film review at 5 p.m.
- 9 You ..... a film review today.
- 10 He ..... a film review today.
- 11 You ..... a film review tomorrow.
- 12 He ..... a film review tomorrow.
- 13 You ..... a film review.
- 14 He ..... a film review.

**10** Complete the sentences. Write the verbs in brackets in the correct tense.

- 1 Yesterday, when I was recording (record) a new TV programme, I ..... (see) a strange thing.
- 2 A lot of celebrities ..... (already / start) using the phones instead of their cameras.
- 3 If they ..... (wait) in front of the restaurant tomorrow, they ..... (see) their favourite presenters.
- 4 When ..... (you / be going to) get together with your friends?
- 5 He is very popular but I ..... (not / read) his blog yet.
- 6 I ..... (feel) great about the competition. I think today is my lucky day!