# PEARSON

# Merrill Lynch TMT Conference Robin Freestone Chief Financial Officer

4 June 2008

#### Forward-looking statements

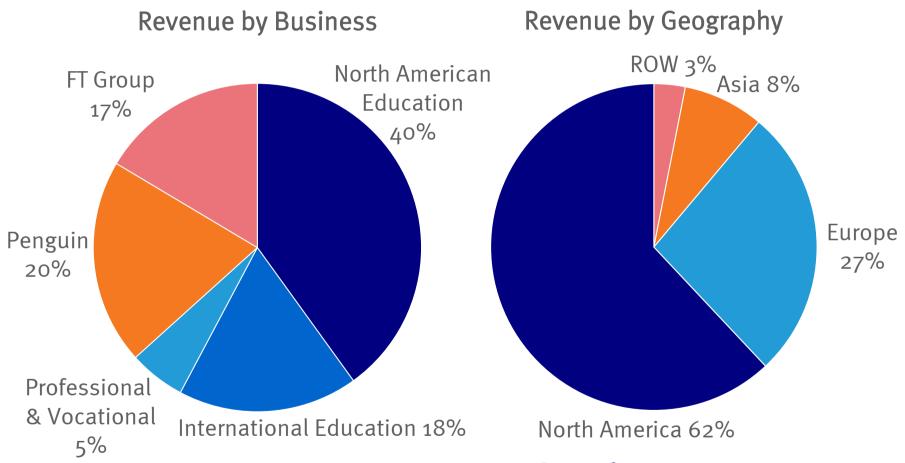
Except for the historical information contained herein, the matters discussed in this presentation include forward-looking statements. In particular, all statements that express forecasts, expectations and projections with respect to future matters, including trends in results of operations, margins, growth rates, overall market trends, the impact of interest or exchange rates, the availability of financing, anticipated costs savings and synergies and the execution of Pearson's strategy, are forward looking statements. By their nature, forward looking statements involve risks and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that will occur in future.

There are a number of factors which could cause actual results and developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward looking statements, including a number of factors outside Pearson's control. These include international, national and local conditions, as well as competition. They also include other risks detailed from time to time in the company's publicly-filed documents.

Any forward looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and Pearson gives no undertaking to update forward-looking statements to reflect any changes in its expectations with regard thereto or any changes to events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based.



#### **Diversified Revenue Mix**



2007 revenues: £4.2bn

Year ended 31 Dec 2007 (excluding Data Management, sold February 2008)



#### **Business priorities**

Content +

**Technology and services** 

International expansion

**Efficiency** 



#### Agenda

**Strong market positions** 

Growth

Margins

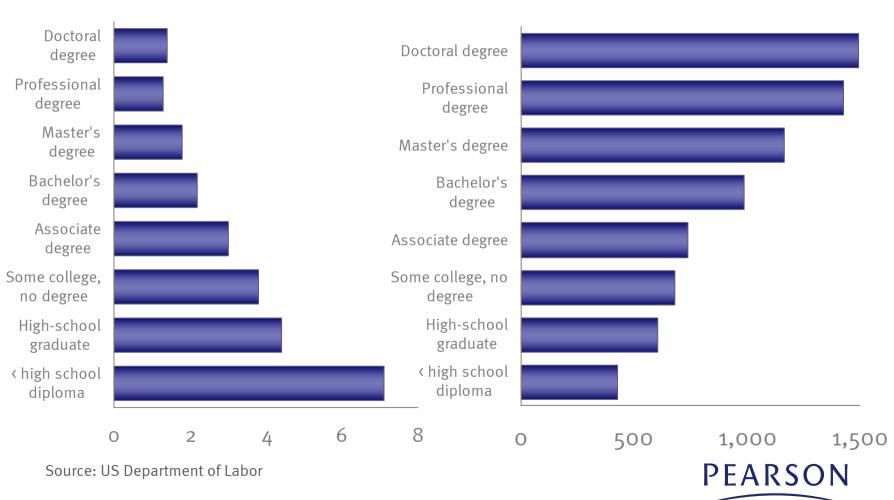
Cash

Resilience



#### **Growth - Education**

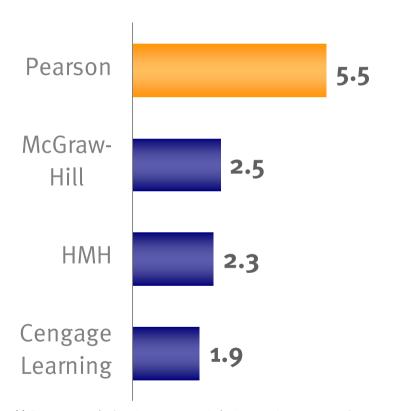
US Unemployment Rate, % (2007) US Median Weekly Earnings, \$ (2007)



#### The largest education publishing & services company

#### #1 in Global education publishing & services

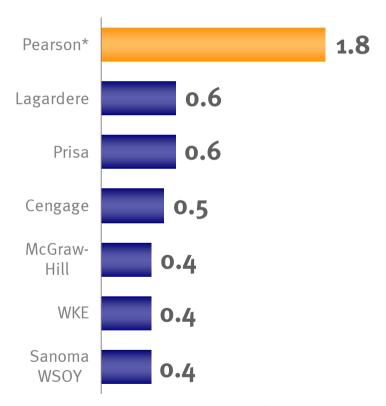
Largest education publisher in the world (US\$ revenue in billions, 2006)



- (1) Pearson excludes Government Solutions & Scanners and includes Harcourt Assessment & International and eCollege.
- (2) Houghton Mifflin Harcourt (HMH) including HM Riverdeep and Harcourt US Basal & Supplemental.
- (3) Cengage Learning includes Houghton Mifflin Higher Education

#### #1 in Intl education publishing & services

Largest education publisher ex-US (US\$ revenue in billions, 2006)



Source: Pearson, Company Accounts, Analyst estimates

<sup>\*</sup> Pro forma to include Harcourt International



#### **Unique breadth of the education business**

Market share	Pearson	McGraw- Hill	Cengage Learning	НМН
School Basal & Supplemental				
School Assessment				
Curriculum Software				
School Enterprise Software				
Higher Education				
International Education*				
Professional testing				



\* Non-US



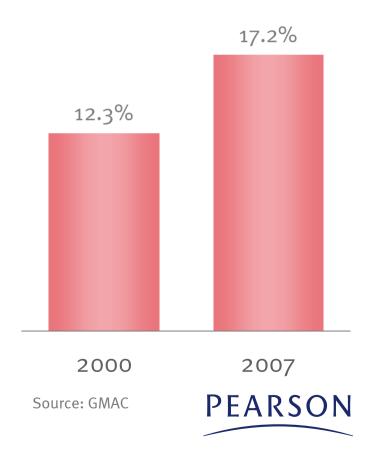


#### **Growth – FT Group**



#### Source: OECD

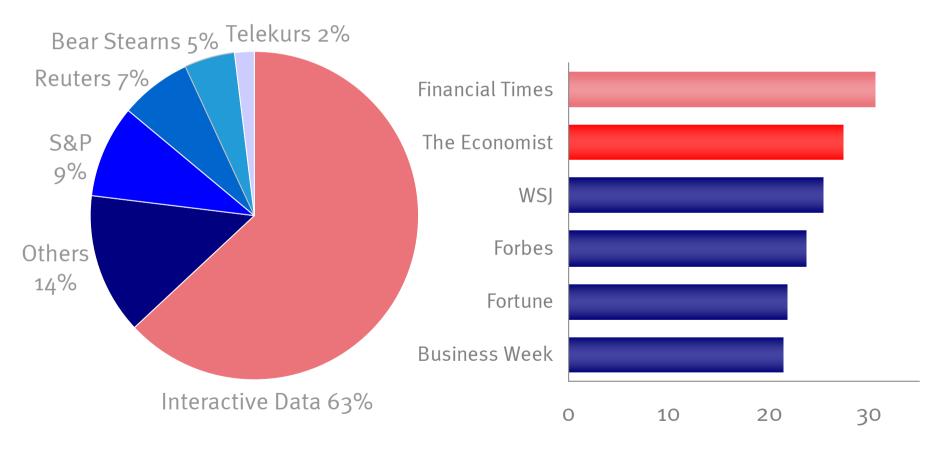
# Non-US GMAT registrations % of total non-US



#### **Strong niches**

**Global market for Evaluated Pricing Data by Vendor (2007)** 

% C-Suite readership



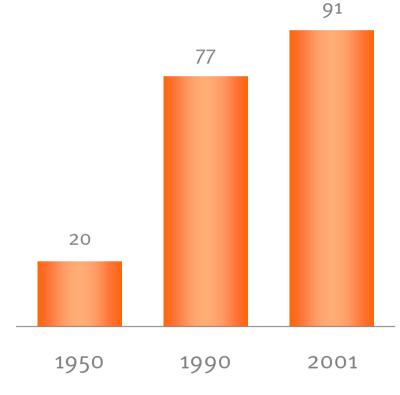
#### **Growth - Penguin**

#### % UK population aged 65+ years old

#### 25.1 18.9 15.6 16.4 22.5 18.9 2000 2010 2020 2030 2040

Source: US Census Bureau

#### % literacy rates in China

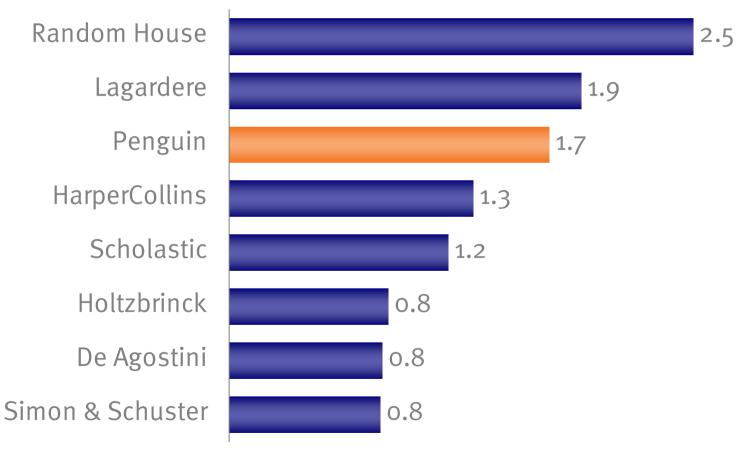


Source: Ministry of Education, IHT



#### Penguin- a leading trade book publisher

Trade publishing revenues, 2006 (\$bn)



Source: Pearson, Company Accounts, Analyst estimates \$ amounts converted at the average exchange rate for the year



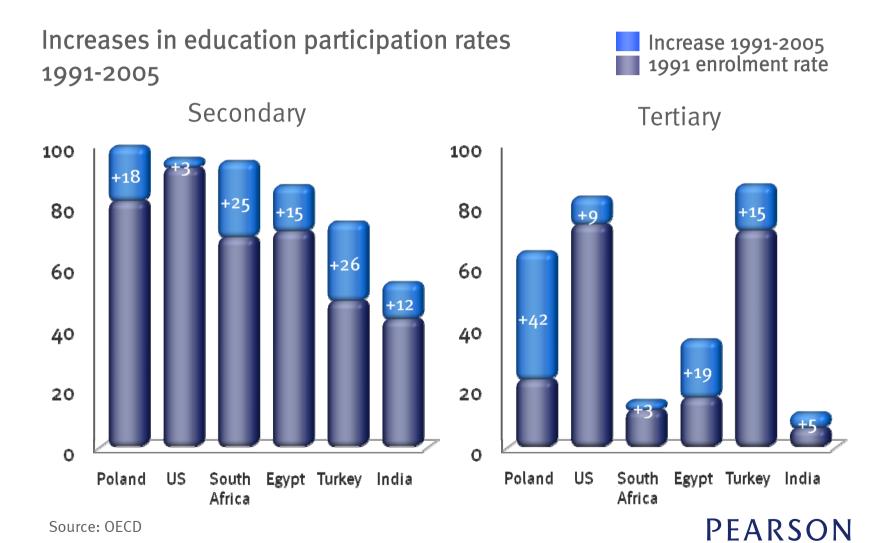
#### **Growth**

**International** 

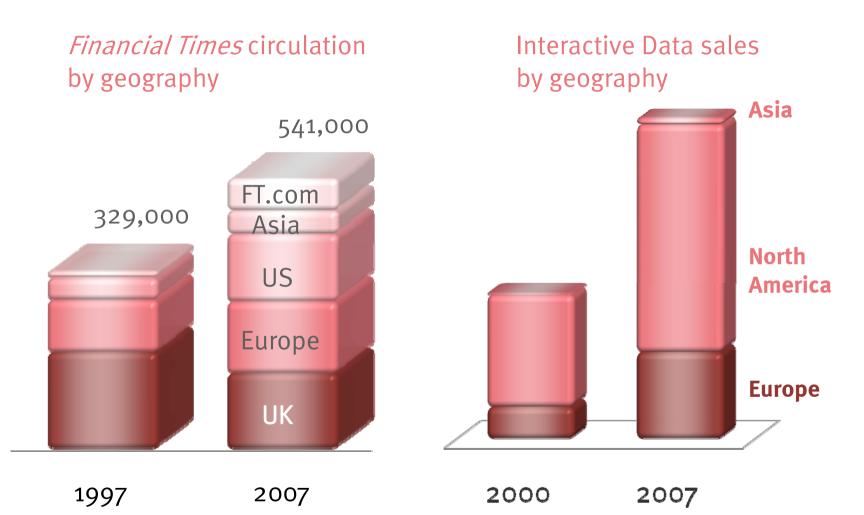
**Technology & services** 



#### International growth opportunities: Education



#### International growth opportunities: FT Group

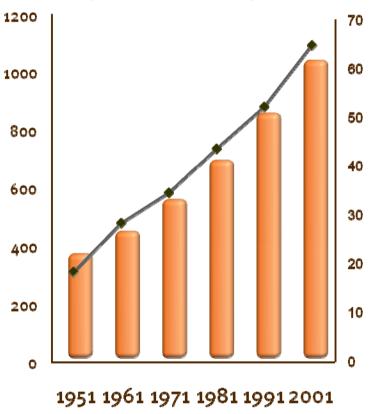


Sources: Audit Bureau of Circulation, Interactive Data

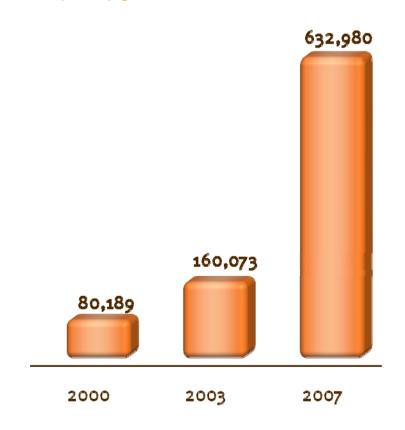


#### International growth opportunities: Penguin

# Rising literacy in India Population (m); Literacy rate (%)



# Rising book retail space in India Sq ft (top 3 book stores)



Sources: Ministry of Home Affairs, Office of the Registrar General

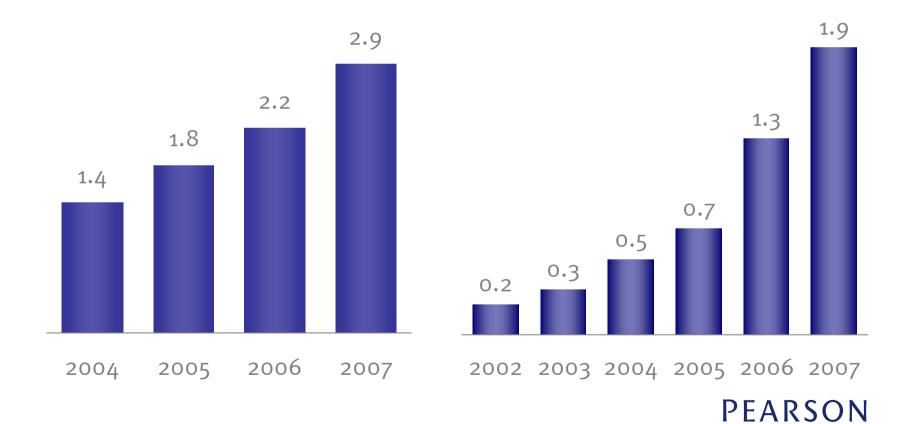
Source: Pearson



#### **Technology & Services: Education**

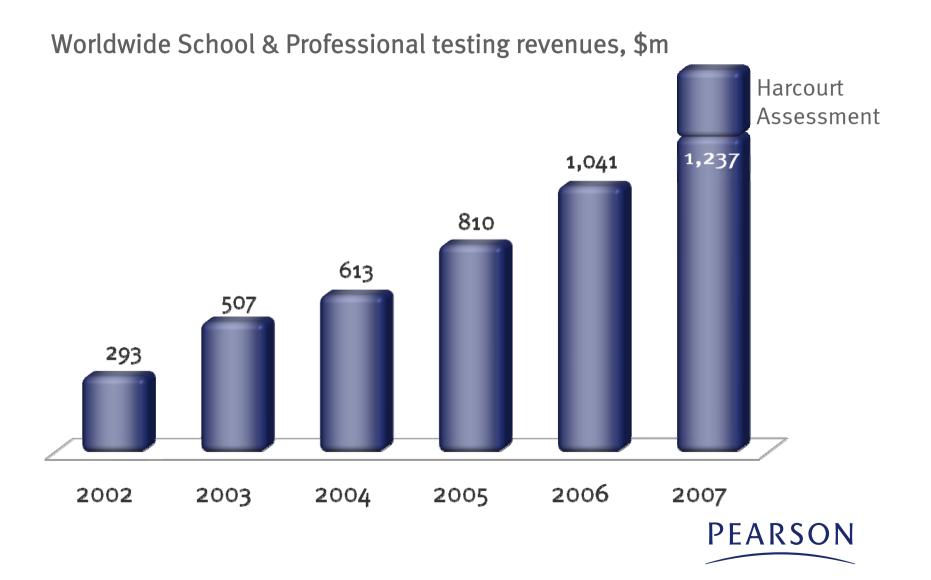
MyLab registrations, m

eCollege enrolments, m





#### **Technology & Services: Education**



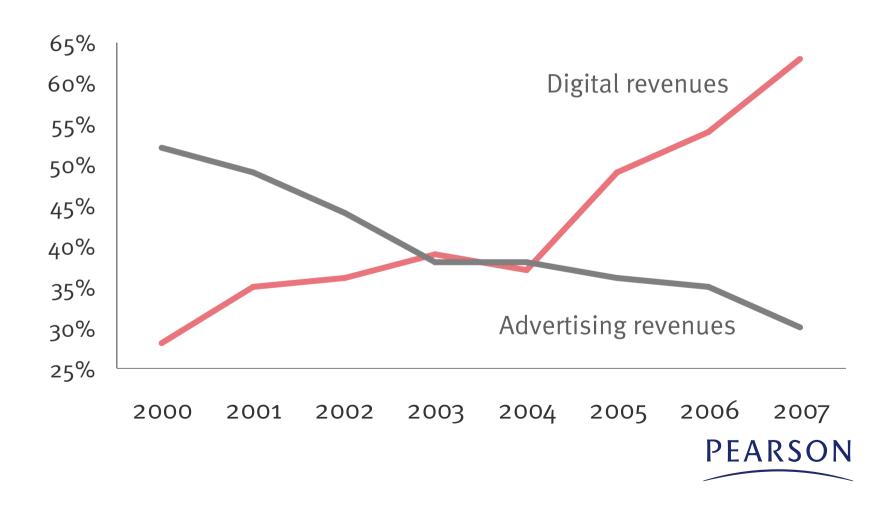
#### **Technology & services: Penguin**

E-book units sold by month (US)



#### **Technology & Services: FT Group**

Revenue mix, %



# Margins



## **Margin improvement**

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£m	2007	2006	2005	2004
School	13.2%	12.6%	11.4%	9.9%
Higher Education	20.3%	20.3%	20.0%	17.7%
Professional	11.3%	9.6%	7.6%	7.9%
FT Publishing	16.3%	8.7%	6.3%	1.3%
Interactive Data	28.2%	26.8%	26.9%	24.9%
Penguin	8.7%	7.8%	7.5%	6.6%
Pearson	15.0%	13.4%	12.4%	10.8%



#### Margins: focus in 2008

International education

**Assessment & testing** 

Integration of acquisitions

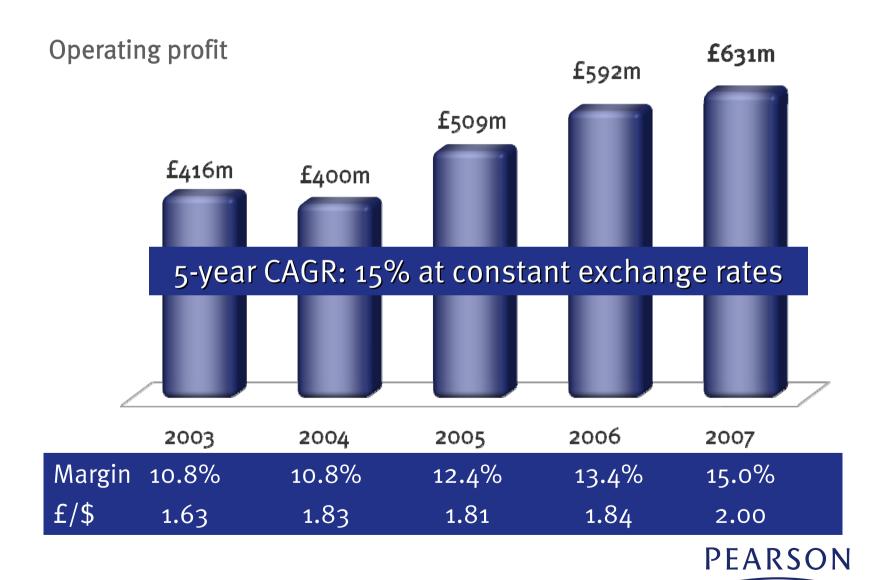
Continued benefit from shift to digital

**Yield management** 

**Shared operations** 



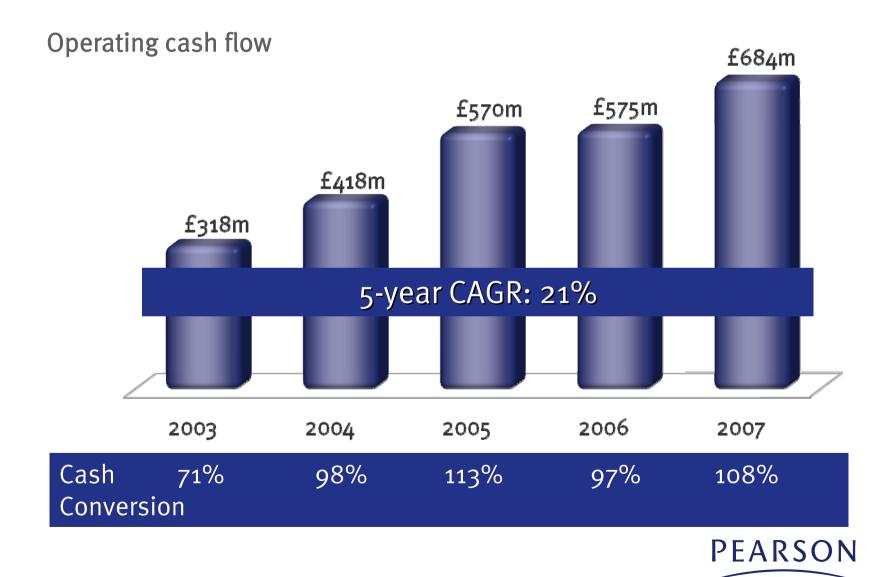
#### **Sustained financial progress**



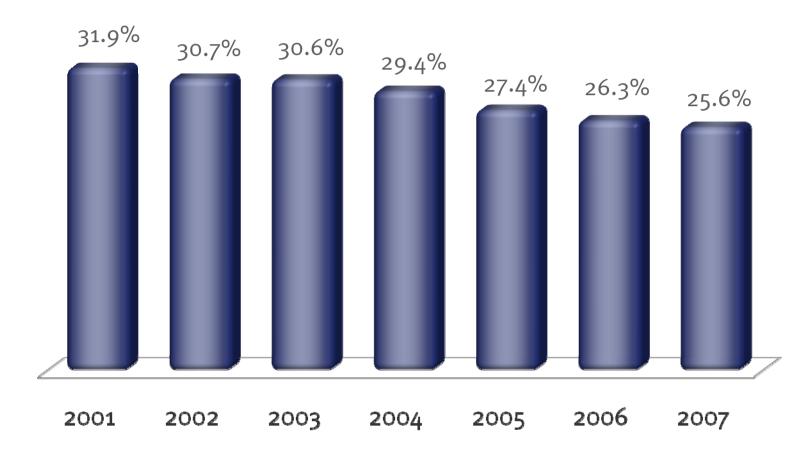
#### Cash



#### **Strong cash generation**



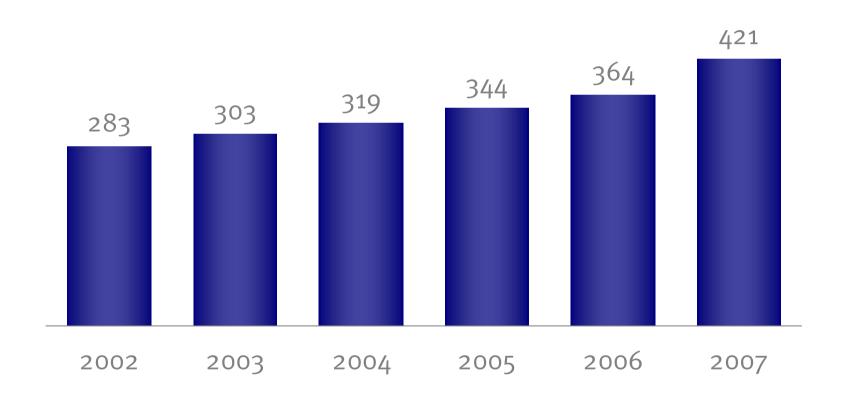
# Cash and working capital discipline Average working capital/sales





#### **Capital allocation: organic investment**

Education pre-publication expenditure, \$m





## Capital allocation: bolt-on acquisitions

Year	Acquisitions	Disposals	
2002	Abrams, DDC, SPS	RTL, Forum, PH Direct	
2003	Edexcel, LessonLab, Comstock	El Mundo	
2004	Altona Ed, BBC Children's, Causeway, Dominie Press, KAT, Futuresource	Capella Education, Business.com	
2005	AGS, BBC Adult, Co-nect, Index Books, IS Teledata	Recoletos, Marketwatch	
2006	Promissor, NES, PowerSchool, Chancery, PBM, Ellis, EET, Quote.com, Mergermarket		
2007	Harcourt International,, eCollege, Exec appointments, Infinata, xcitek, Edustructures	Government Solutions , SBG Religion, Index books, Les Echos	
2008	Harcourt Assessment, MoneyMedia, OCO	Data Management, Ft Deutschland, Business Standard	

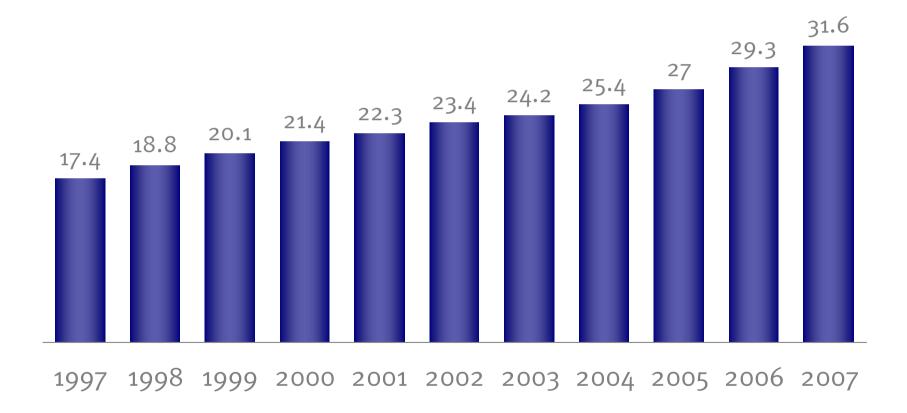
\$3.obn

\$3.6bn



#### Capital allocation: dividend growth

Pence per share

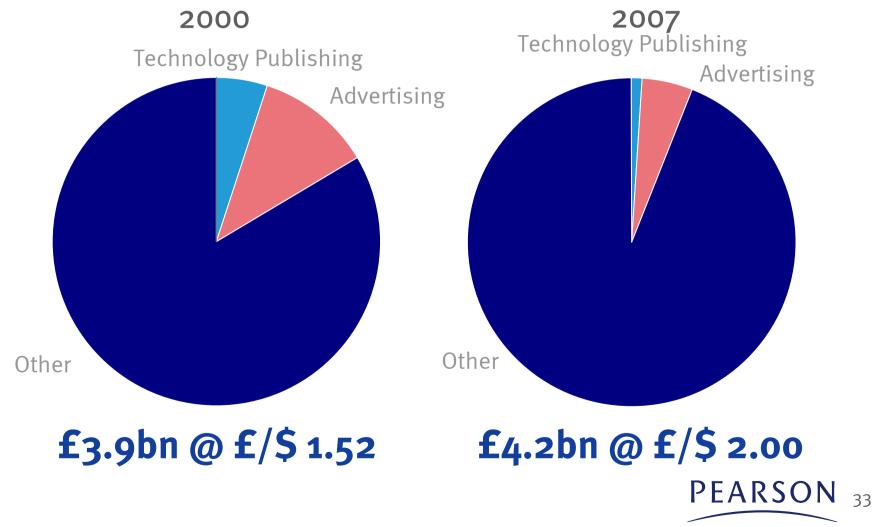




#### Resilience



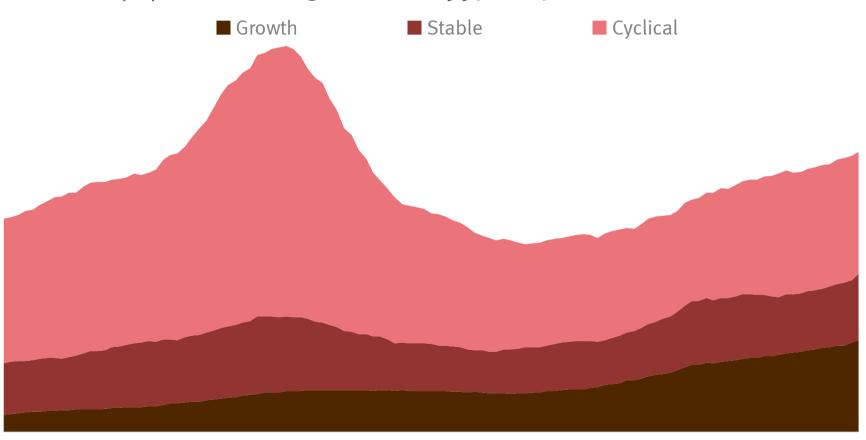
#### **Resilience:** Less exposure to advertising and tech publishing



#### **Resilience:**

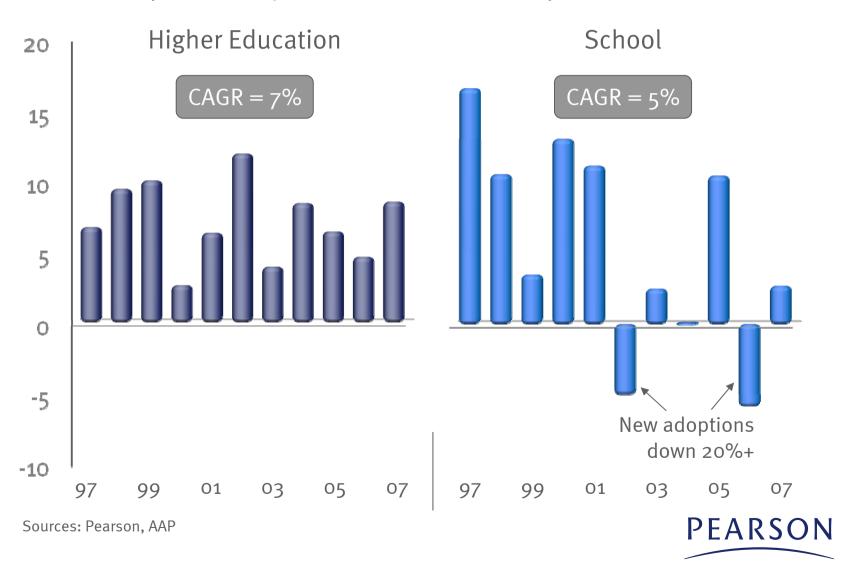
#### More diverse advertiser base

FT Newspaper advertising revenues 1997-2007

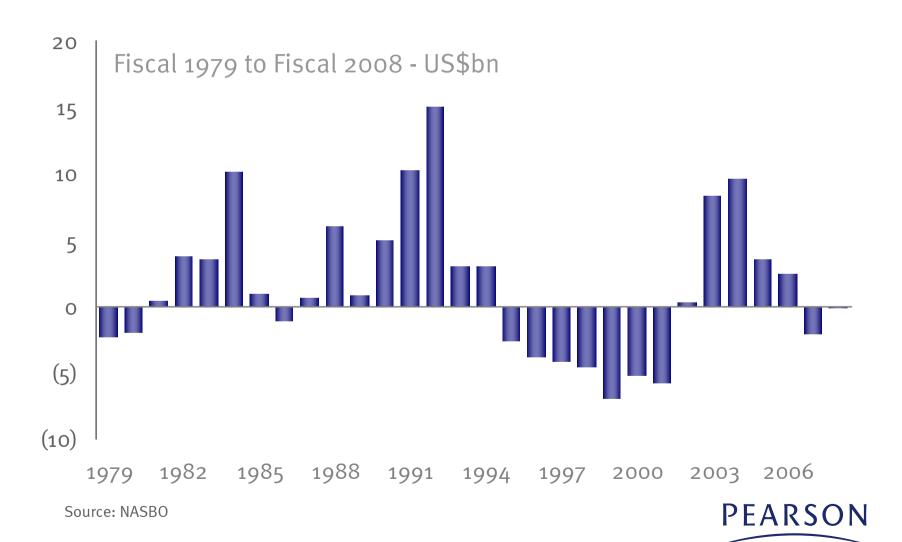




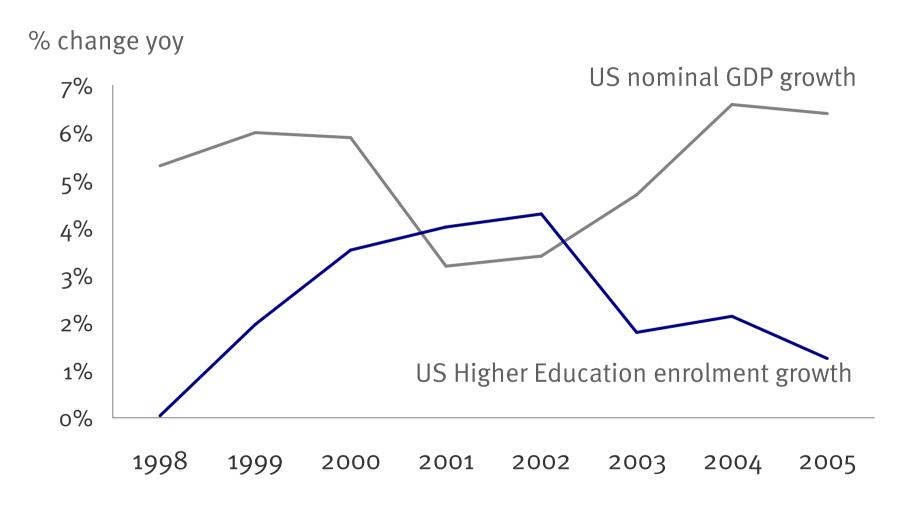
# **Resilience:** Sustained growth in US education Year-on-year US publishing industry sales growth



#### Resilience: funding Enacted State revenue changes, \$bn

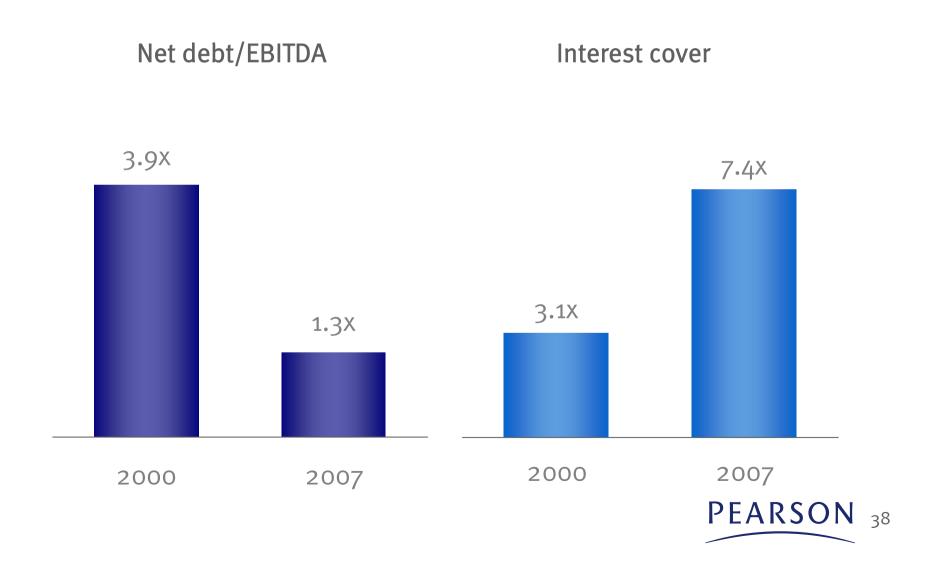


## Resilience: higher education





#### Resilience: balance sheet



#### **Conclusions**

**Strong market positions** 

Growth

Margins

Cash

Resilience



