

Contents

	Introduction	vii
01	Cells	2
1.1	Cell theory, cell specialization, and cell replacement	4
1.2	The ultrastructure of cells	12
1.3	Membrane structure	27
1.4	Membrane transport	31
1.5	The origin of cells	38
1.6	Cell division	40
02	Molecular biology	50
2.1	Molecules to metabolism	51
2.2	Water	61
2.3	Carbohydrates and lipids	67
2.4	Proteins	74
2.5	Enzymes	80
2.6	Structure of DNA and RNA	85
2.7	DNA replication, transcription, and translation	89
2.8	Cell respiration	98
2.9	Photosynthesis	103
03	Genetics	112
3.1	Genes	113
3.2	Chromosomes	127
3.3	Meiosis	134
3.4	Inheritance	141
3.5	Genetic modification and biotechnology	156
04	Ecology	170
4.1	Species, communities, and ecosystems	171
4.2	Energy flow	184
4.3	Carbon cycling	191
4.4	Climate change	203
05	Evolution and biodiversity	216
5.1	Evidence for evolution	217
5.2	Natural selection	228
5.3	Classification of biodiversity	239
5.4	Cladistics	256

06	Human physiology	268
6.1	Digestion and absorption	269
6.2	The blood system	276
6.3	Defence against infectious disease	284
6.4	Gas exchange	291
6.5	Neurones and synapses	298
6.6	Hormones, homeostasis, and reproduction	307
07	Nucleic acids	322
7.1	DNA structure and replication	323
7.2	Transcription and gene expression	334
7.3	Translation	339
08	Metabolism, cell respiration, and photosynthesis	350
8.1	Metabolism	351
8.2	Cell respiration	357
8.3	Photosynthesis	368
09	Plant biology	380
9.1	Transport in the xylem of plants	381
9.2	Transport in the phloem of plants	393
9.3	Growth in plants	398
9.4	Reproduction in plants	403
10	Genetics and evolution	414
10.1	Meiosis	415
10.2	Inheritance	423
10.3	Gene pools and speciation	437
11	Animal physiology	450
11.1	Antibody production and vaccination	451
11.2	Movement	459
11.3	The kidney and osmoregulation	467
11.4	Sexual reproduction	479
12	Option A: Neurobiology and behaviour	494
A.1	Neural development	496
A.2	The human brain	504
A.3	Perception of stimuli	521
A.4	Innate and learned behaviour	530
A.5	Neuropharmacology	543
A.6	Ethology	560

13	Option B: Biotechnology and bioinformatics	574
B.1	Microbiology: organisms in industry	576
B.2	Biotechnology in agriculture	588
B.3	Environmental protection	600
B.4	Medicine	610
B.5	Bioinformatics	626
14	Option C: Ecology and conservation	638
C.1	Species and communities	640
C.2	Communities and ecosystems	653
C.3	Impact of humans on ecosystems	671
C.4	Conservation of biodiversity	682
C.5	Population ecology	696
C.6	Nitrogen and phosphorus cycles	707
15	Option D: Human physiology	716
D.1	Human nutrition	717
D.2	Digestion	725
D.3	Functions of the liver	733
D.4	The heart	739
D.5	Hormones and metabolism	748
D.6	Transport of respiratory gases	754
	Theory of knowledge	766
	Mathematics, and information and communication skills	782
	The biology extended essay	813
	Suggestions for course study and strategies for the IB biology exam	815
	Index	821