The Global Scale of English: Measuring proficiency across skills and levels



∬ Global	l Scale of English	10	20	3 0	40	50	60	70	80	90
CEFR		<a1< th=""><th>A1</th><th>A2</th><th>+</th><th>B1 +</th><th></th><th>B2 +</th><th>C1</th><th>C2</th></a1<>	A1	A2	+	B1 +		B2 +	C1	C2
General English										
Reading	10 Can recognise cardinal numbers up to 10.	27 Can understand short written notices, signs and instructions with visual support.	31 Can understand simple questions in questionnaires on familiar topics.	39 Can understand simple factual titles and headlines relating to common events.	45 Can understand information in advertisements for jobs and services.	58 Can recognise the writer's point of view in a structured text.	62 Can understand the author's purpose and intended audience.	Can understand complex technical information such as operating instructions, specifications for familiar products and services.	79 Can understand complex arguments in newspaper articles.	87 Can understand highly colloquial language in unstructured tethat use complestructures.
Listening	13 Can recognise simple formal greetings.	27 Can understand a phone number from a recorded message.	Can recognise phrases and content words related to basic personal and family information.	Can generally identify the topic of discussion around them when conducted slowly and clearly.	Can follow everyday conversation, with some repetition of particular words and phrases.	58 Can understand a large part of many TV programmes on familiar topics.	Can recognise the tone and intended audience of a formal presentation.	74 Can follow an animated conversation between two fluent speakers.	78 Can understand the intended double meaning of a word used in a joke.	88 Can understand detail discussion on abstract and complex topics among speakers with a variety of accents and dialects.
Speaking	12 Can greet people using a few basic fixed expressions.	24 Can ask for a drink or food in a limited way.	31 Can make and accept a simple apology.	36 Can ask and talk about very basic symptoms and ailments (e.g. cold, flu).	Can give simple reasons to justify a viewpoint on a familiar topic.	54 Can leave phone messages containing detailed information.	66 Can develop an argument well enough to be followed without difficulty most of the time.	Can carry out an effective, fluent interview, spontaneously following up on interesting replies.	76 Can contribute to group discussions even when speech is fast and colloquial.	87 Can convey finer shades of meaning precisely by accurately using a wide range of modification devices.
	10	28	33	38	48	52	65	74	77	85

Can write

personal emails/

experiences and

letters giving

some details

of events,

feelings.

Can write a

language.

simple review of

a film, book or TV

programme using

a limited range of

Can give a

problem.

structured written

explanation of a

Can write

a detailed

description of a

complex process.



Writing

Can write the

letters of the

alphabet in upper

and lower case.

Can write short,

simple notes,

emails and

postings to

friends.

Can write simple

sentences about

personal skills.

Can write a

description of a

simple everyday

process (e.g. a

recipe).

Can write a

detailed critical

review of cultural

events (e.g. plays,

films, concerts) or

literary works.

Can create

well-structured

inferred meaning.

complex texts with underlying