

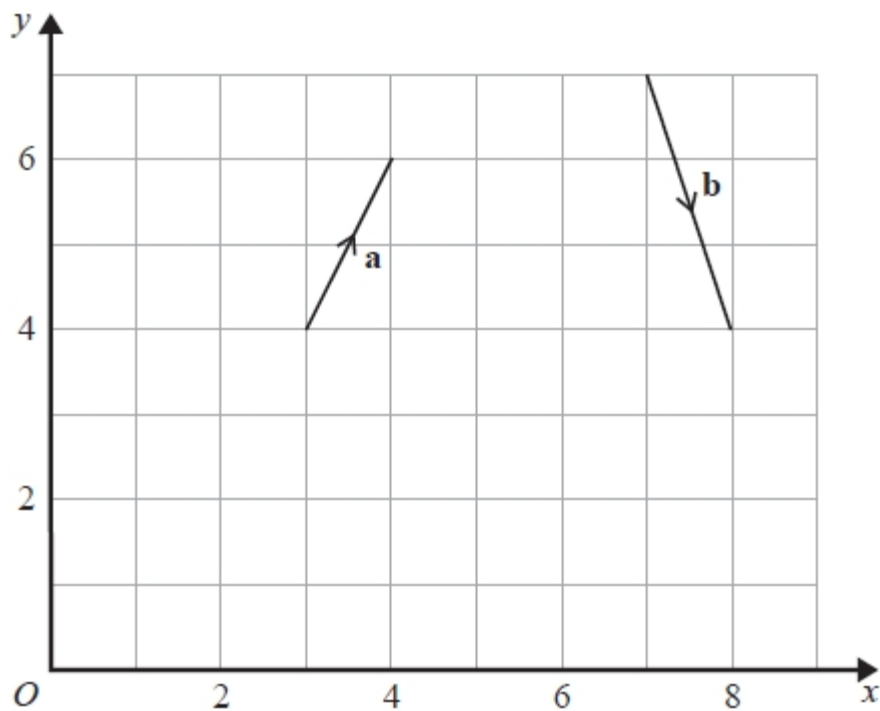
# Adding vectors

**A LEVEL LINKS**

Scheme of work: 5a. Definitions, magnitude/direction, addition and scalar multiplication

## Practice questions

- 1 The vector **a** and the vector **b** are shown on the grid.



- (a) On the grid, draw and label vector  $-2\mathbf{a}$   
(b) Work out  $\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$  as a column vector.

$\begin{pmatrix} \phantom{0} \\ \phantom{0} \\ \phantom{0} \end{pmatrix}$

2

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

(a) Write down as a column vector

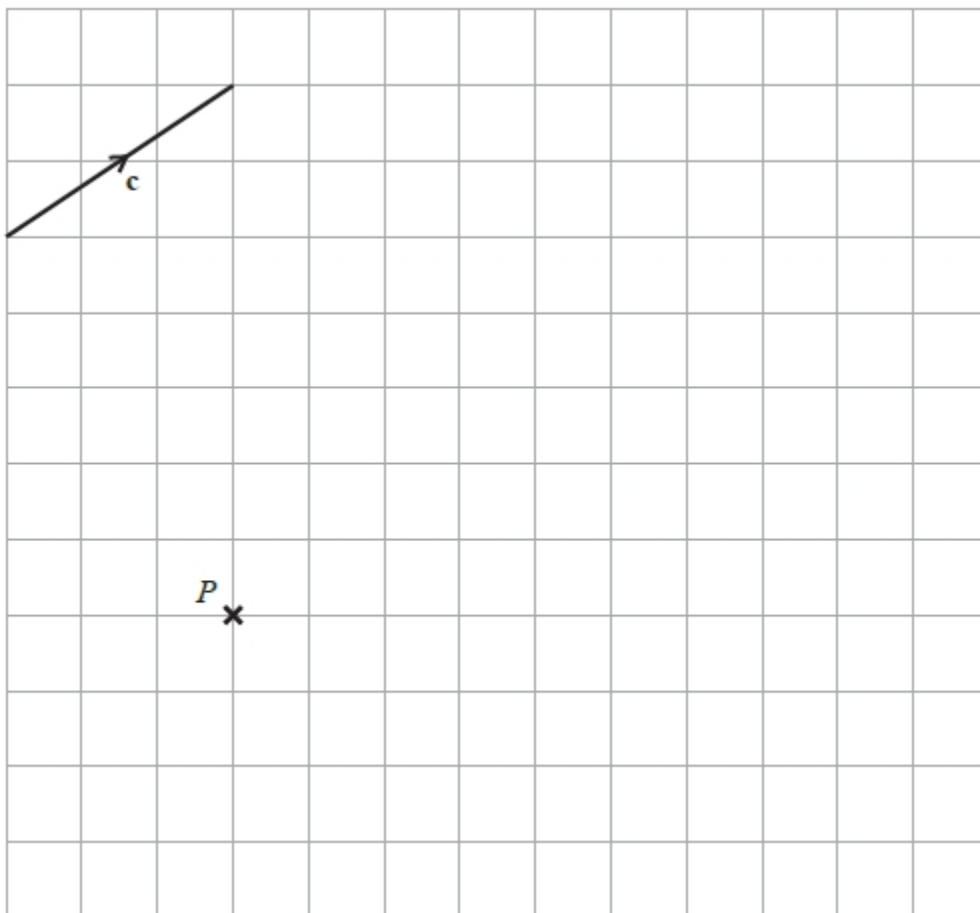
(i)  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$

.....

(ii)  $2\mathbf{a} + 3\mathbf{b}$

.....

The vector  $\mathbf{c}$  is drawn on the grid.



(b) From the point  $P$ , draw the vector  $3\mathbf{c}$

## Answers

1 (a) Diagram

(b)  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$

2 (a) (i)  $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$

(ii)  $\begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 14 \end{pmatrix}$

(b) Correct vector drawn