

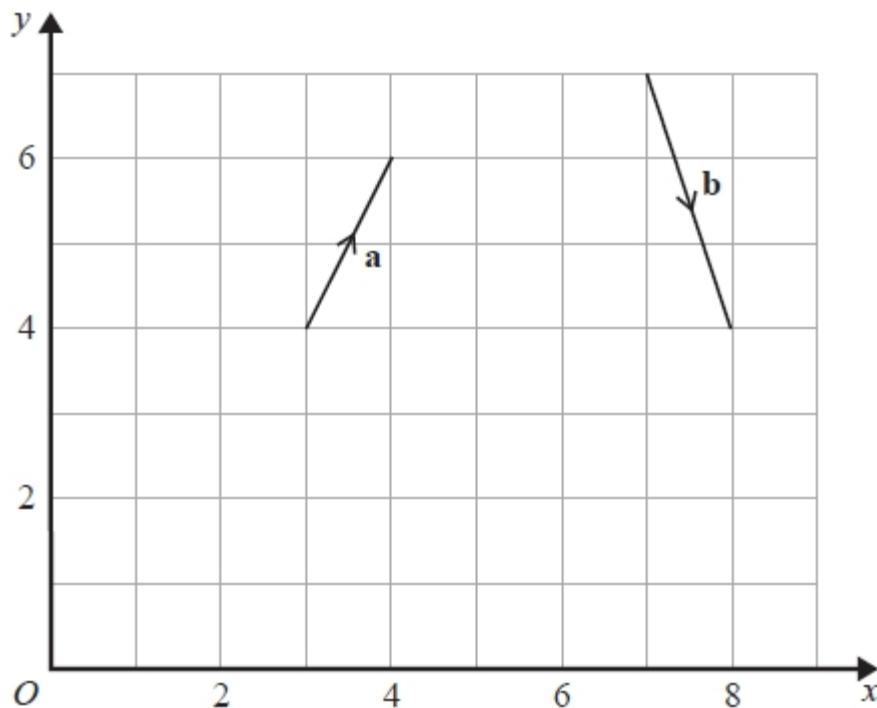
Adding vectors

A LEVEL LINKS

Scheme of work: 5a. Definitions, magnitude/direction, addition and scalar multiplication

Practice questions

1 The vector **a** and the vector **b** are shown on the grid.



(a) On the grid, draw and label vector $-2\mathbf{a}$
(b) Work out $\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ as a column vector.

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dots \\ \dots \\ \dots \end{pmatrix}$$

2

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

(a) Write down as a column vector

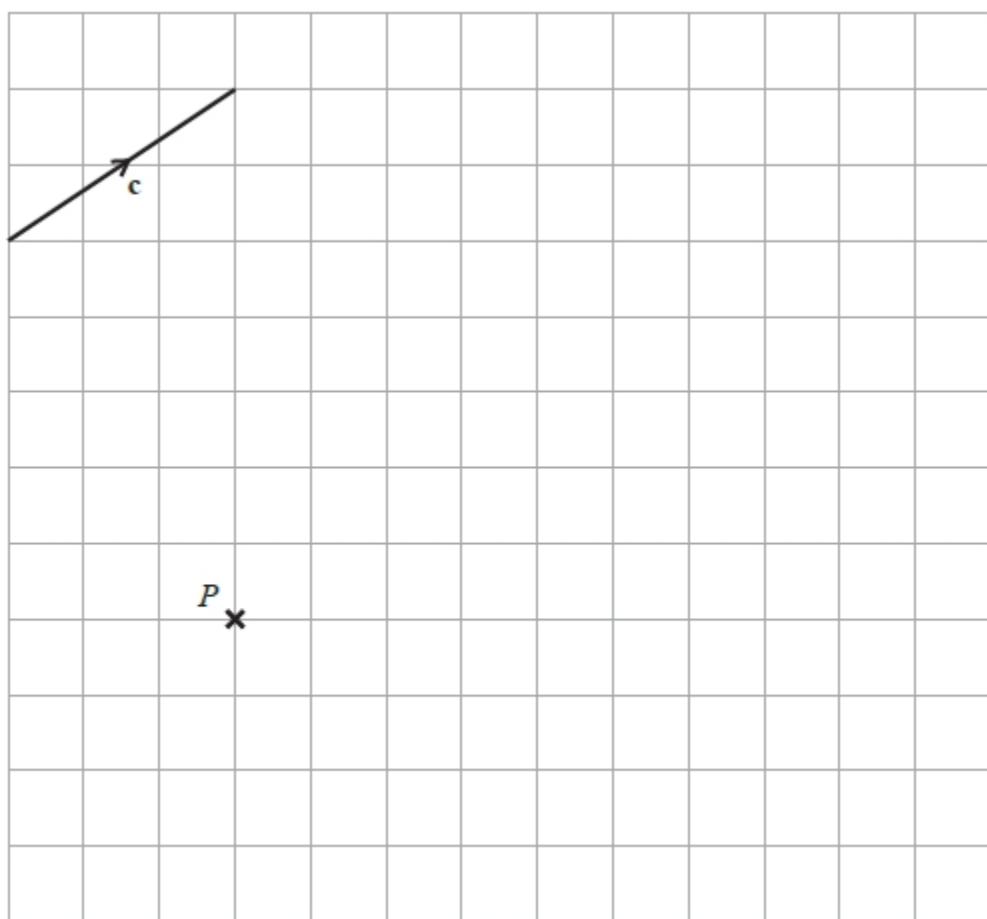
(i) $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$

.....

(ii) $2\mathbf{a} + 3\mathbf{b}$

.....

The vector \mathbf{c} is drawn on the grid.



(b) From the point P , draw the vector $3\mathbf{c}$

Answers

1 (a) Diagram

(b)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

2 (a) (i)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

(ii)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 14 \end{pmatrix}$$

(b) Correct vector drawn