Data Management and Probability

## Activity 9 Assessment

Conducting Experiments

## Comparing Theoretical and Experimental Probabilities

Conducts single-outcome experiment and calculates experimental probabilities

"I tossed the coins 20 times and got 8 H and 12 T .
The experimental probabilities are:

$$
\mathrm{H}: \frac{2}{5}, \mathrm{~T}: \frac{3}{5} . "
$$

Conducts experiment involving 2 events and calculates experimental probabilities.

"I tossed the coins 20 times and got $3 \mathrm{HH}, 6 \mathrm{TT}, 11 \mathrm{HT}$
The experimental probabilities are:

$$
\mathrm{HH}: \frac{3}{20}, \mathrm{TT}: \frac{3}{10}, \mathrm{HT}: \frac{11}{20} .
$$

Determines and compares the theoretical and experimental probabilities

| Outcome | Theoretical <br> Probability | Experimental <br> Probability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HH | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{3}{20}$ |
| HT | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{11}{20}$ |
| TT | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{3}{10}$ |

"The actual result was different than the theoretical probability, but that is to be expected."

Determines and compares probabilities after a greater number of trials.

"I used the Pearson Probability Tool to toss the coins 500 times. The results got closer to the theoretical probabilities."

## Observations/Documentation

