



CONTENTS

Preface	х
Acknowledgments	xi
CHAPTER ONE	1
Contexts for Assessment and Reporting	
The multiple contexts influencing assessment and reporting	2
The outcomes of schooling	5
Economic contexts	6
Equity and social contexts	7
Accountability	9
Personal fulfilment and satisfaction	10
Summary	12
Questions and exercises	12
References	12
CHAPTER TWO	14
Principles of Assessment for Learning	
The role of assessment	15
Types of assessment and their purposes	15
The contexts for different types of assessment	19
The reporting of outcomes for different types of assessment	20
General principles for assessment and reporting	23
The educational purposes of assessment and reporting	27
Summary	27
Questions and exercises	28
References	28
CHAPTER THREE	30
Assessment and Teaching—Providing Feedback to Enhance Learning	
Key concepts and issues for assessment	31
Designing valid, reliable and fair assessment	31
Educational values underpinning assessment and reporting	35
External contexts influencing assessment and reporting	39
Assessment, accountability and politics	39
School reform and the economy	39
Schools and their social purposes	40
Summary	41
Questions and exercises	41
Pafarancas	//1

CHAPTER FOUR	43
Strategies for Assessing Student Achievement in the Classroom	
Traditional and authentic assessment	44
Strategies	45
A. Tests	46
1 Multiple-choice tests	48
2 True–false tests	50
3 Short-answer tests	51
4 Matching tests	53
5 Cloze tests	54
6 Interpretive tests	54
7 Concept maps	55
8 Essays/extended writing	56
9 Interviews/conferences	58
B. Performance assessment	58
10 Anecdotal records	60
11 Checklists	61
12 Rating scales	62
C. Product assessment	63
13 Portfolios	63
14 Exhibitions	67
15 Projects	68
Criteria for selecting strategies	69
Common assessment errors	71
Summary	71
Questions and exercises	72
References	72
CHAPTER FIVE	76
Strategies for Self- and Peer Assessment	
The link with learning	77
The benefits of self-assessment	77
The benefits of peer assessment	78
Implementing self- and peer assessment	79
Essentials	80
Context	81
Strategies	81

Journals	81
Process portfolios	82
Contracts	82
Self-assessment proformas	83
Physical continuums	84
Presentations	84
Conferencing	84
Student-led reporting	84
Joint marking	84
'Traffic lights'	84
The student response	84
Summary	85
Questions and exercises	86
References	86
CHAPTER SIX	88
Records of Assessment	
Recording and assessment	89
Why should record keeping be a priority in schools?	89
Methods of record keeping	92
Technology and record keeping	95
Summary	97
Questions and exercises	97
References	97
CHAPTER SEVEN	99
Principles and Strategies for Reporting Student Achievement in the Classroom	
Purposes	100
Principles	101
What parents want	103
Cyclical needs	104
Contextual needs	104
Social information needs	105
Reporting requirements	105
Strategies	106
Reports	106
Marks	107

Letter grades	107
Ranks	107
Words	108
Outcomes	108
Interviews	109
The teacher-parent interview	109
The teacher-student interview	111
The student-parent interview	111
The teacher-student-parent interview	113
Portfolios	113
School-wide reporting	115
Brochures	116
Newsletters	116
Open days, speech nights and assemblies	116
Classroom visits and classroom/in-school displays	116
Out-of-school displays/performances	116
Policy statements/curriculum and program documents	116
Homework	117
Formal school meetings	117
Social occasions	117
School-university partnerships	117
Summary	117
Questions and exercises	118
References	118
CHAPTER EIGHT	121
The National Curriculum and NAPLAN	
The national curriculum: Background	122
The national curriculum: Shape	122
The national curriculum: Assessment and reporting	124
NAPLAN: Assessment	125
NAPLAN: Reporting	126
NAPLAN: Using the reported data	127
School systems	128
Schools	128

Teachers Students Summary Questions and exercises References	129 129 129 130 130
CHAPTER NINE	132
The National Assessment Plan (NAP) and Other Forms of External Assessment	
for Australian Students	
External assessment in Australia: Background	133
The National Assessment Plan: A new direction for external testing in Australia	135
International assessments: Benchmarking the performance of Australian students	138
Conclusion	141
Summary	141
Questions and exercises	142
References	142
CHAPTER TEN	144
Cases of Assessment and Reporting Practice	
Mark: Assessment as formal process	145
Case questions	147
Alyssa: Assessment as informal and performance-based	147
Case questions	148
Carol: Assessment for all learning	149
Case questions	150
Sally: Assessment as multiple strategies	150
Case questions	151
Robert: Assessment as scaffolding	152
Case questions	153
Robyn: Assessment for self-directed learners	153
Case questions	154
Summary	155
Questions and exercises	155
Index	156



PREFACE

Arguably, there has never been a greater emphasis on the importance of assessment in Australian schools. Assessment is regarded formatively as an ongoing part of teaching and learning, and summatively as a demonstration of the achievement of outcomes to satisfy different accountability mandates.

Assessment and Reporting: Celebrating Student Achievement provides a timely analysis of assessment and reporting within two different contexts: increased accountability required by governments and a greater focus on authentic assessment that facilitates student learning. These two contexts are not necessarily complementary and provide unique challenges for teachers.

The book examines the nature of assessment and reporting and the relationship to learning; it defines key terms, enunciates principles, and describes a range of strategies that respond to the more formal approaches to testing as well as recent approaches to authentic assessment, including peer and self-assessment. It also examines the Australian government's external testing program, and the assessment and reporting implications of the national curriculum. Assessment and reporting practice is analysed within the context of six cases that have the benefit of presenting practice as problematic and situated.

This fourth edition preserves the same basic structure as the previous three, though two additional chapters analyse the federal government's external testing mandate within the context of a national curriculum.

We believe that Assessment and Reporting: Celebrating Student Achievement captures with fidelity the reality of assessment and reporting policy as well as practice in Australian schools, reflects the concerns of the contemporary assessment literature and articulates the complex issues relating to assessment and reporting.



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We would like to thank all of the reviewers whose valuable suggestions for previous editions have helped us to produce the final product you see here. We would especially like to thank the following reviewers for contributing their time and expertise by providing feedback for this edition:

Denise Dillon-Smith, University of Notre Dame
Jenny Dwyer, Charles Sturt University
Sally Knipe, Charles Sturt University
Karen Noble, University of Southern Queensland
Simon Shaw, University of Tasmania
Geoff Shacklock, RMIT University
Roger Vallance, Australian Catholic University

Laurie Brady Kerry Kennedy